

# Alliance of British Drivers Driving Sense



The 2008 Climate Change Act mandates Net Zero UK Man-made Carbon Dioxide Emissions by 2050 to address a 'climate emergency'.

Background and Implications....

# Net Zero Preparations... What Preparations?

- No Feasibility Study
- No Environmental Impact Assessment
- No Economic Impact Assessment
- No Societal/ Social Impact Assessment
- No Cost-Benefit Analysis





Q

#### Even if the entire world adopts Net Zero policies it will reduce global temperatures by only 0.1 °C by 2050 & 0.2 °C by 2100

< Previous Next >

#### https://www.cfact.org/2020/03/03/eliminate-fossil-fuels-now-u-s-climate-model-says-why-bother/



#### Eliminate fossil fuels now — U.S. "MAGICC" model says why bother?

By Collister Johnson | March 3rd, 2020 | Climate | Comments Off

#### **Recent Tweets**



All conservatives want a clean environment. While the American Climate Contract criticizes the Green New Deal, whi... twitter.com/i /web/status/l... 6 hours ago



All conservatives want a clean environment. While the American Climate Contract criticizes the Green New Deal, whi... twitter.com/i/web/status/l... 16 hours ago



The @Facebook inquisitors metaphorically burned "heretic" Michael Shellenberger at the stake for a



## **Good Money after Bad?**

# Net Zero Watch estimates the cost of Net Zero policies to the UK alone at £3 trillion<sup>1</sup> (>£100k per household!):

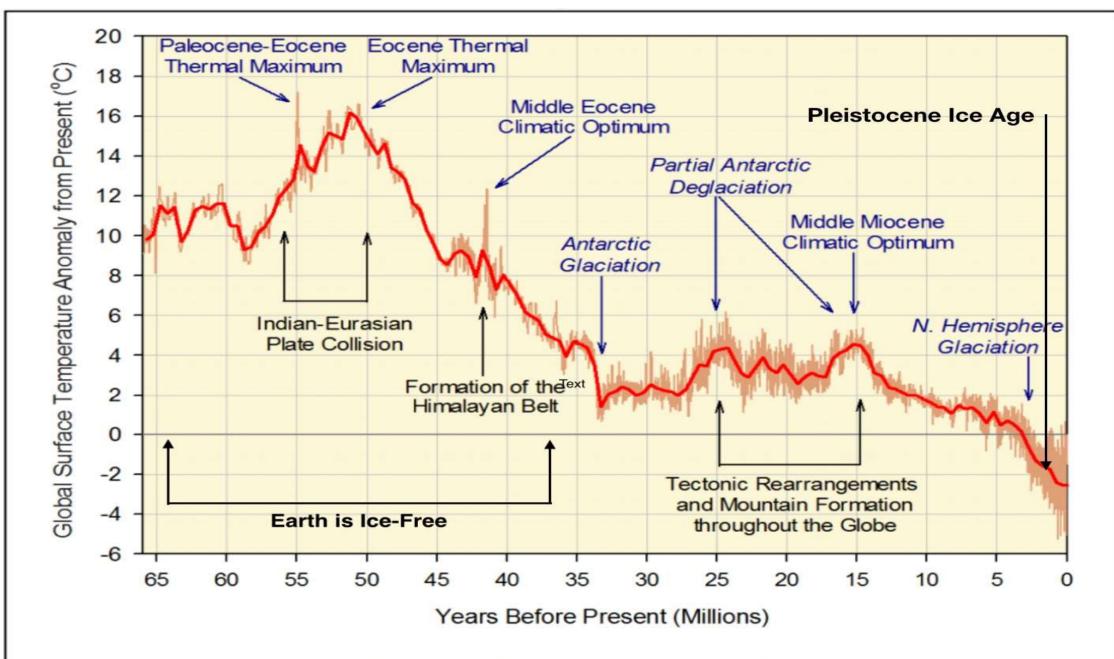
https://www.thegwpf.com/cost-of-net-zero-will-be-astronomical-new-reports-warn/

# £3 trillion for a 0.1°- 0.2°C temperature reduction by 2100: Money well-spent?

<sup>1</sup>McKinsey estimates the UK Net Zero implementationcost at £0.5Trillion/annum for three decades: £15Trillion, here: https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/sustainability/our-insights/the-economic-transformation-what-would-change-in-the-net-zero-transition/. This works out at a cool £7,500 Trillion per °C of *theoretical* temperature abatement, Great value for money, then!

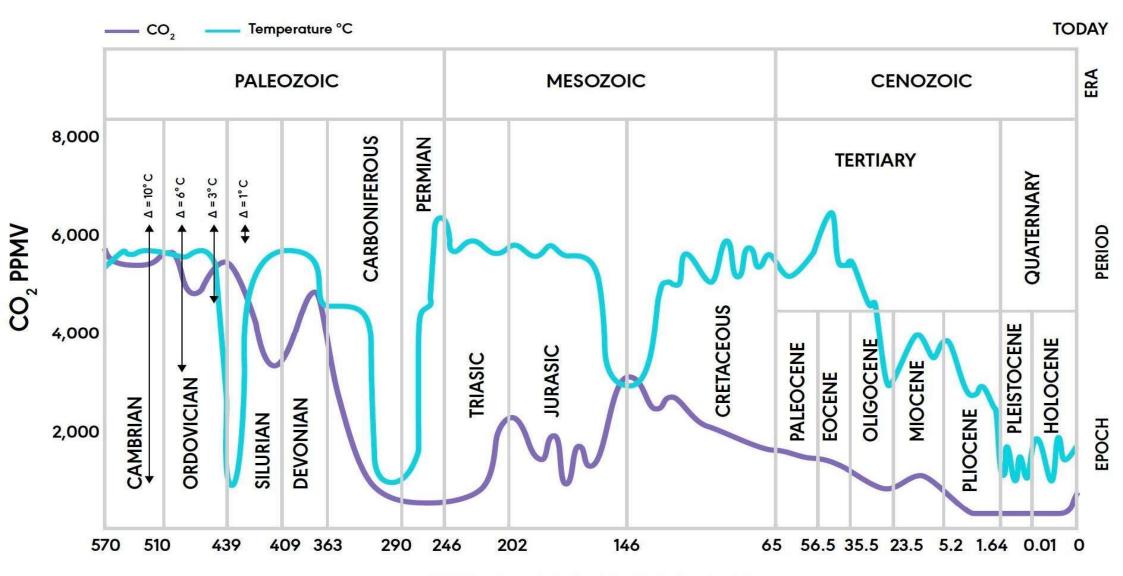


# There is NO 'Climate Emergency'



Dynamics of global surface temperature during the Cenozoic Era reconstructed from <sup>18</sup>O proxies in marine sediments (Hansen et al. 2008).

#### Geological Timescale: Concentration of CO2 and Temperature Fluctuations



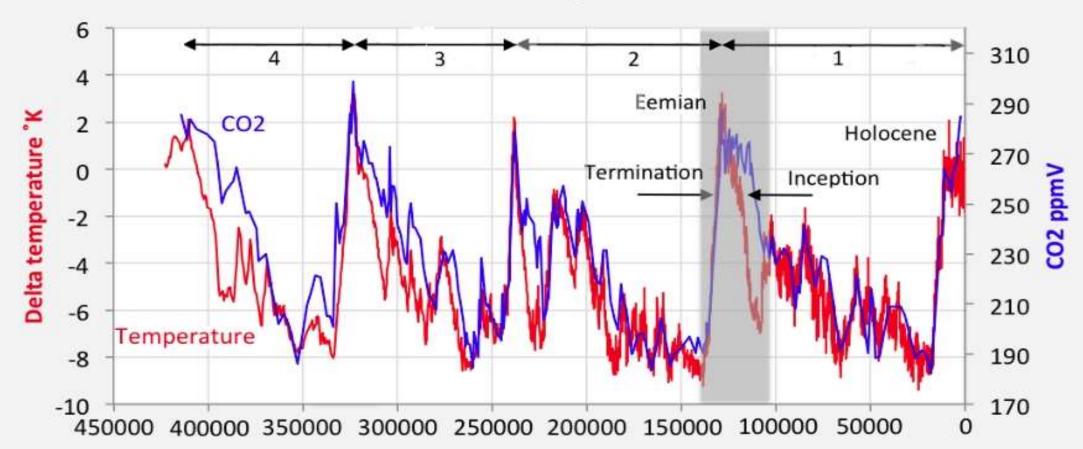
#### MILLIONS OF YEARS BEFORE PRESENT

1-Analysis of the Temperature Oscillations in Geological Eras by Dr. C. R. Scotese © 2002. 2- Ruddiman, W. F. 2001. Earth's Climate: past and future. W. H. Freeman & Sons. New York, NY. 3- Mark Pagani et all. Marked Decline in Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide Concentrations During the Paleocene. Science; Vol. 309, No. 5734; pp. 600-603. 22 July 2005. Conclusion and Interpretation by Nasif Nahle © 2005, 2007. Corrected on 07 July 2008 (CO2: Ordovician Period).



### 450kyear Temperature-CO<sub>2</sub> correlation





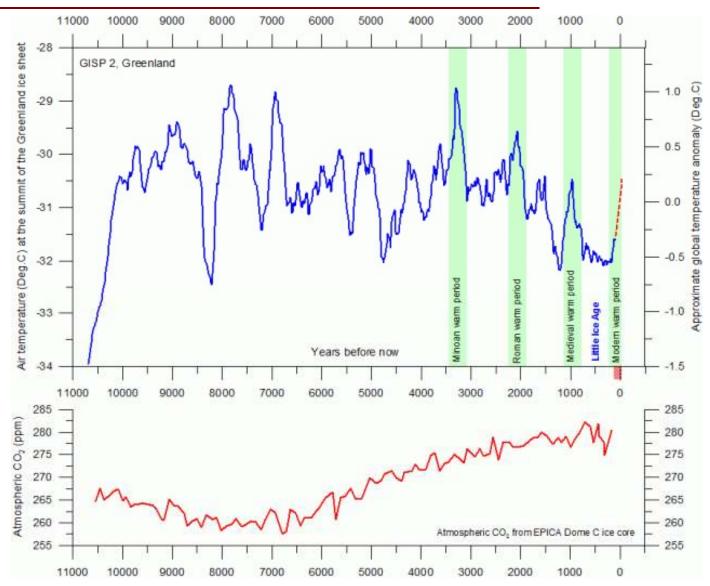
Energy Matters euanmearns.com

Age Years (GT4) (year zero = 1995)

http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/paleo/icecore/antarctica/vostok/vostok.html

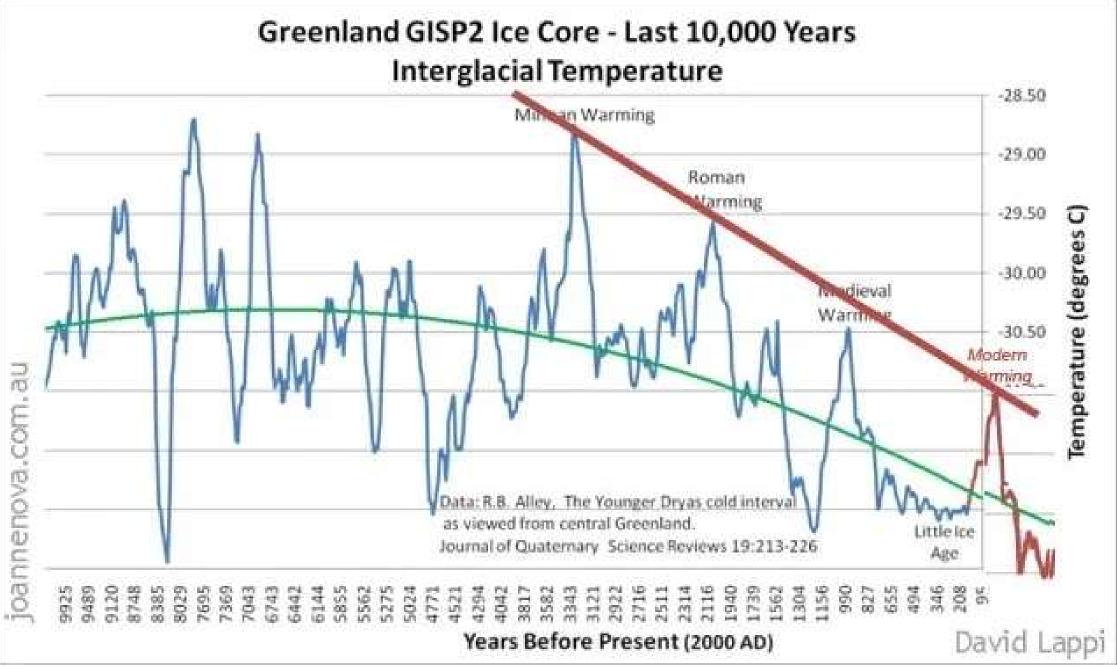


### 11,000 year Timescale



https://www.climate4you.com/images/GISP2%20TemperatureSince10700%20BP%20with%20CO2%20from%20EPICA%20DomeC.gif





https://joannenova.com. au/s 3/jonova.s 3. amazonaws.com/graphs/lappi/gisp-last-10000-new-a.giful of the control of the cont



### **Some Corroborating Evidence**

- 1. <a href="https://www.abd.org.uk/flop-26-top-10-failed-climate-predictions-for-2020/">https://www.abd.org.uk/flop-26-top-10-failed-climate-predictions-for-2020/</a>
- 2. <a href="https://www.heartland.org/\_template-assets/documents/Books/CaaGbook30vWeb2021.pdf">https://www.heartland.org/\_template-assets/documents/Books/CaaGbook30vWeb2021.pdf</a>
- 3. <a href="https://www.netzerowatch.com/european-parliament-told-there-is-no-climate-emergency/">https://www.netzerowatch.com/european-parliament-told-there-is-no-climate-emergency/</a>
- 4. <a href="https://patriotpost.us/opinion/61742-climate-crisis-four-major-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise?fbclid=lwAR0qyQtMa2DREk8smlzKc7LyMPdQHQ6uyiaGd0JcwAFIZAdgW\_yFNSQAhNU\_ntml.com/specifical-warding-metrics-that-say-otherwise.
- 5. <a href="https://www.aei.org/carpe-diem/50-years-of-failed-doomsday-eco-pocalyptic-predictions-the-so-called-experts-are-0-50/?fbclid=IwAR3WHO6A1tXBb2AgDno0pfVk1o3PgCuWiS\_EIVOHLY3SyWHPtWamDcyywDA">https://www.aei.org/carpe-diem/50-years-of-failed-doomsday-eco-pocalyptic-predictions-the-so-called-experts-are-0-50/?fbclid=IwAR3WHO6A1tXBb2AgDno0pfVk1o3PgCuWiS\_EIVOHLY3SyWHPtWamDcyywDA</a>
- 6. <a href="https://www.nationalreview.com/2021/10/dont-buy-the-un-climate-change-conferences-scary-stories/">https://www.nationalreview.com/2021/10/dont-buy-the-un-climate-change-conferences-scary-stories/</a>
- 7. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GD8SXP02h4c">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GD8SXP02h4c</a>
- 8. <a href="https://unherd.com/2021/11/the-great-climate-change-fallacy/?=frlh">https://unherd.com/2021/11/the-great-climate-change-fallacy/?=frlh</a>
- 9. <a href="https://climatechangethefacts.org.au/2021/11/09/how-and-why-the-false-climate-consensus-is-manufactured/">https://climatechangethefacts.org.au/2021/11/09/how-and-why-the-false-climate-consensus-is-manufactured/</a>
- 10. <a href="https://www.sott.net/article/460582-Why-arent-journalists-and-politicians-more-sceptical-about-Net-Zero-policy-based-on-outputs-of-unreliable-models?utm-source=rss&utm-medium=MINT+Social&utm-campaign=RSS">https://www.sott.net/article/460582-Why-arent-journalists-and-politicians-more-sceptical-about-Net-Zero-policy-based-on-outputs-of-unreliable-models?utm-source=rss&utm-medium=MINT+Social&utm-campaign=RSS</a>
- 11. https://electroverse.net/physicist-william-happer-there-is-no-climate-emergency/
- 12. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-m73QYdhoCw
- 13. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959378019300378
- 14. <a href="https://www.naturalnews.com/2019-07-12-climate-change-hoax-collapses-new-science-cloud-cover.html?fbclid=lwAR1rZz\_mTV0a7RwxXjySiwCkRswZZFutH-KVZSF\_xUM5d50EunEb2uL3JYM">https://www.naturalnews.com/2019-07-12-climate-change-hoax-collapses-new-science-cloud-cover.html?fbclid=lwAR1rZz\_mTV0a7RwxXjySiwCkRswZZFutH-KVZSF\_xUM5d50EunEb2uL3JYM</a>
- 15. https://www.technocracy.news/greenpeace-co-founder-global-warming-is-a-complete-hoax-and-scam/
- 16. <a href="https://climatism.wordpress.com/2019/05/28/dr-tim-ball-must-read-environmentalism-evidence-suggests-it-was-always-and-only-about-achieving-world-government/">https://climatism.wordpress.com/2019/05/28/dr-tim-ball-must-read-environmentalism-evidence-suggests-it-was-always-and-only-about-achieving-world-government/</a>
- 17. <a href="https://www.cfact.org/2018/12/02/dr-willie-soon-versus-the-climate-apocalypse/?fbclid=lwAR1rX0O6Uo2rMga5Q7VzwGHQWEQhiOCqvjFsFrQQWiBUkYRY0A3vkuNnKcY">https://www.cfact.org/2018/12/02/dr-willie-soon-versus-the-climate-apocalypse/?fbclid=lwAR1rX0O6Uo2rMga5Q7VzwGHQWEQhiOCqvjFsFrQQWiBUkYRY0A3vkuNnKcY</a>
- 18. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EhW-B2udhQw
- 19. <a href="https://notrickszone.com/2018/04/05/ex-noaa-climate-scientist-no-role-of-co2-in-any-signi%ef%ac%81cant-change-of-the-earths-climate/#sthash.wl4E6276.dpbs">https://notrickszone.com/2018/04/05/ex-noaa-climate-scientist-no-role-of-co2-in-any-signi%ef%ac%81cant-change-of-the-earths-climate/#sthash.wl4E6276.dpbs</a>





#### But what about the "97% 8% of scientists"?

Cook et al. surveyed 11,944 papers on global warming that had been published from 1991 through 2012. They did not read the papers or talk to the authors, but they did read the abstracts. The results of the abstracts were divided into 7 categories:

Category	Number of papers
Man is causing all of the warming	64
2. Man is causing over 50% of the warming	922
3. Man is causing less than 50% of the warming	2910
4. No opinion or uncertain	7930
5. Man is causing some but far less than 50%	54
6. Man is not causing warming, with qualifications	15
7. Man is not causing any warming	9

It appears that Cook et al. decided to compare only those scientists who had strong opinions. If that is the case, the first 2 categories represent scientists who believe man is causing all or most of the warming (986), while those in categories 6 and 7 believe man is causing none or almost none (24). This ratio is about 97%. But the most important result of this study is that *almost* 8,000 had no opinion or were uncertain. So much for the 97%.

As with nearly ALL their pronouncements, irrational alarmists take "terminological inexactitude" to previously unplumbed depths of deceit: the 97% was arrived at by only taking account of polarised conclusions [986/(986+24) = 97%]

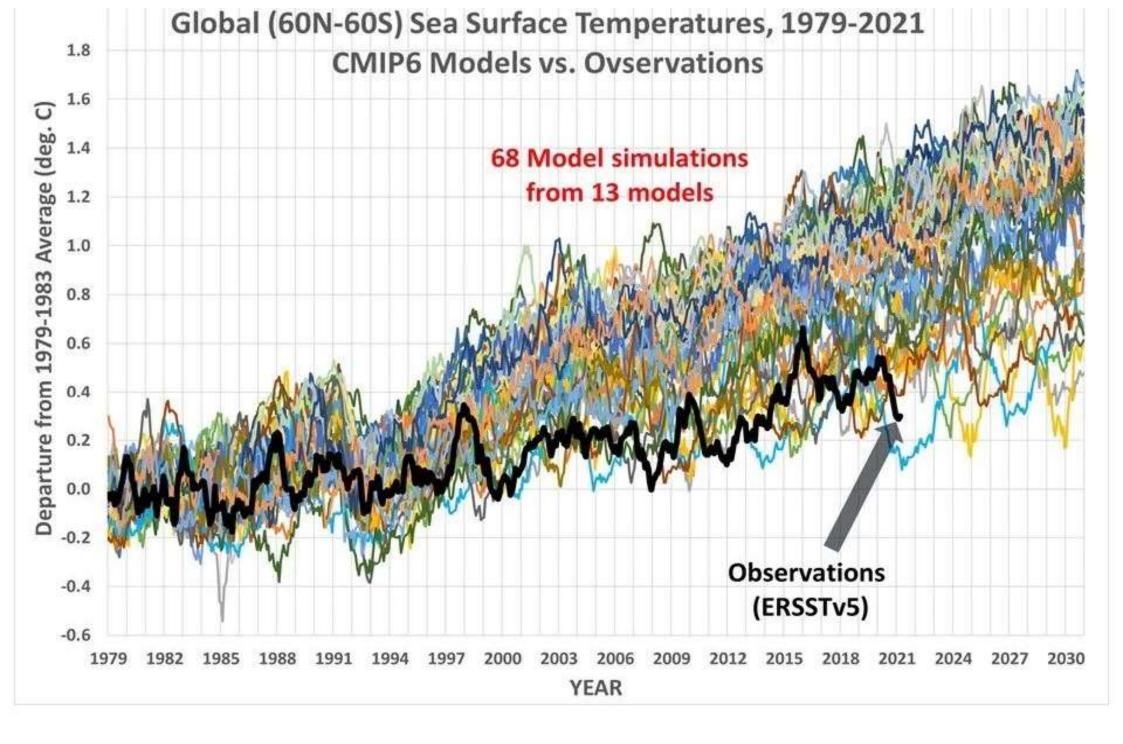
Anthropogenic Warming influence	No of papers	%
All or most	986	8.3
No Opinion	7930	66.6
Minor to none	2988	25.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> There were actually 11,904 papers, not 11,944



# There IS a

# "Climate Modelling Emergency":



#### 5. NO GLOBAL WARMING FOR 18 YEARS AND 8 MONTHS

A critical test of assertions that CO<sub>2</sub> causes global warming is that through December 2015, there has been no global warming at all (Fig. 1.2) even though CO<sub>2</sub> has continued to rise.

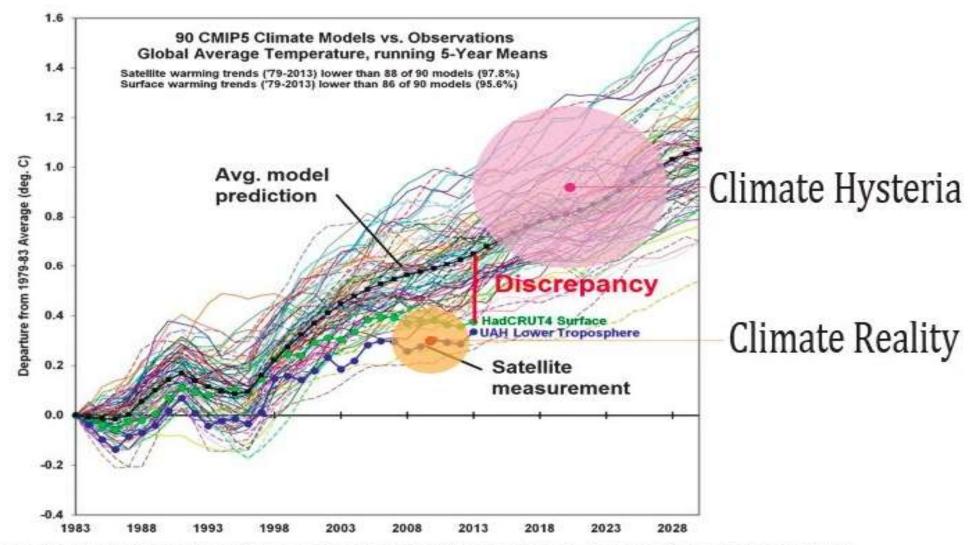


FIGURE 1.1 Comparison of computer model predictions and satellite and surface measurements. Computer climate models have failed dismally to predict temperature changes. Modified from Spencer (2015), http://www.drroyspencer.com.



# Incorrect Greenhouse Warming Equations

Former NASA research & climate physicist Ferenc Miskolczi discovered in 2008 that IPCC's basic (infinite thickness atmosphere) greenhouse equations were incorrect. Finite thickness atmosphere versions introduce a negative feedback (cooling) term; whose importance increases with altitude. NASA refused to publish his work. So he resigned.

Miskolczi, Ferenc M. 2007. "Greenhouse Effect in Semi-Transparent Planetary Atmospheres." Időjárás 111, 1-40 & https://www.friendsofscience.org/assets/documents/E&E 21 4 2010 08-miskolczi.pdf



### "Hotrod" IPCC Climate Models

Working with Ross McKitrick (of debunking Mann's spurious "Hockey Stick" fame), retired NASA climate expert John Christy has validated Miskolczi's work & identified one of the reasons climate models run excessively hot: they underestimate by c.50% the rate of upper atmosphere heat loss during periods of warming:

https://www.uah.edu/news/news/paper-on-climate-model-s-warming-bias-co-authored-by-dr-christy-is-top-download & https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1029/2020EA001281



# Politicisation of/ Misrepresentation in IPCC Reports

Dr. John Christy: "Little known to the public is the fact that most of the scientists involved with the IPCC do not agree that global warming is occurring. Its findings have been consistently misrepresented and/or politicized with each succeeding report."



## Wijngaarden/ Happer True-to-Life Climate Model

Working together, Emeritus Physics Professor, William Happer, and W. A. van Wijngaarden have created a climate model that doesn't need a £multi-million Cray supercomputer to run, and agrees very closely with empirical observations

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-m73QYdhoCw &

https://wvanwijngaarden.info.yorku.ca/files/2020/12/WThermal-Radiationf.pdf?x45936

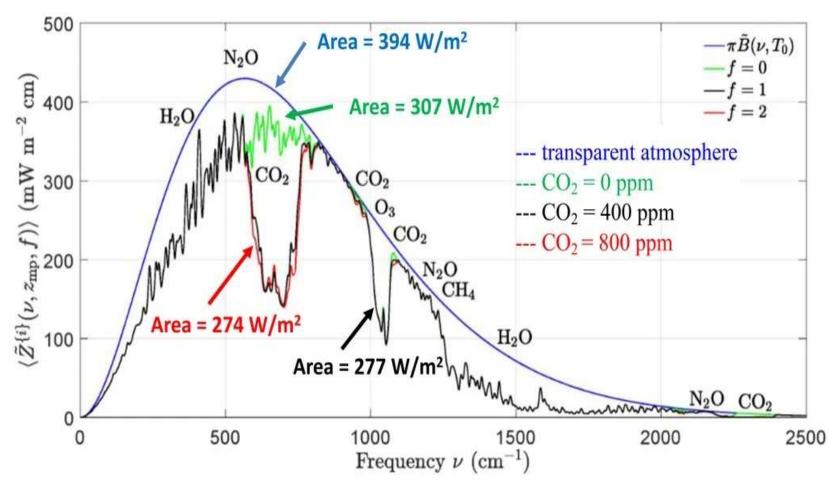


## Wijngaarden/ Happer Climate Model Conclusions

- •If CO<sub>2</sub> were zero, it would make a big difference (about 25%) and the Earth would be cooler
- •If CO<sub>2</sub> were doubled, it would make a very small difference
- •CH<sub>4</sub> & N<sub>2</sub>O are very hard to find on any graph [resulting from their modelling work]..Clearly they do not contribute [meaningfully] to the greenhouse effect
- Molecules of tiny concentration have even less effect example of HFCs, with extremely high GWP numbers

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-m73QYdhoCw & https://wvanwijngaarden.info.yorku.ca/files/2020/12/WThermal-Radiationf.pdf?x45936

# Earth's surface temperature, $T = 60 F \rightarrow 16 F$ without greenhouse gases





Max Planck 1858–1947



Karl Schwarzschild 1873–1916

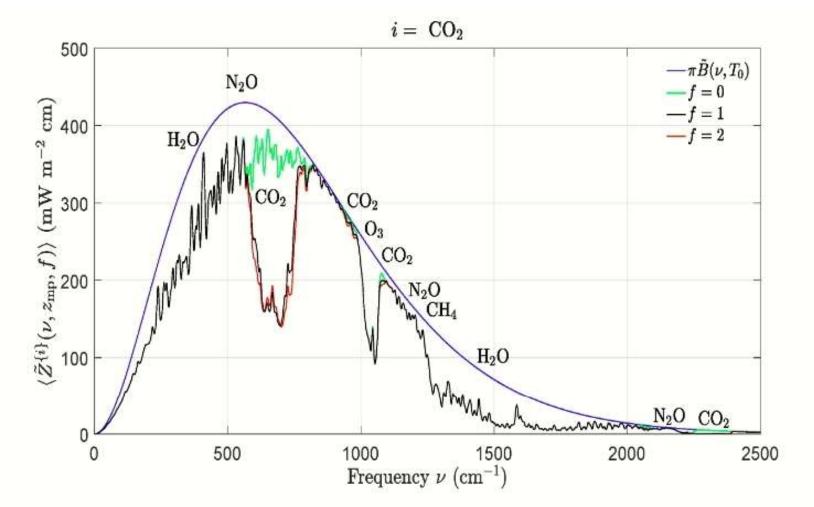


Figure 4: Effects of changing concentrations of carbon dioxide,  $CO_2$  on the filtered spectral flux  $\langle \tilde{Z}^{\{i\}}(\nu, z_{\rm mp}, f) \rangle$  of (44) at the mesopause altitude,  $z_{\rm mp} = 86$  km. The width of the filter (43) was  $\Delta \nu = 3$  cm<sup>-1</sup>. The smooth blue line is the spectral flux,  $\tilde{Z} = \pi \tilde{B}(\nu, T_0)$  from a surface at the temperature  $T_0 = 288.7$  K for a transparent atmosphere with no greenhouse gases. The green line is  $\langle \tilde{Z}^{\{i\}}(\nu, z_{\rm mp}, 0) \rangle$  with the  $CO_2$  removed but with all the other greenhouse gases at their standard concentrations. The black line is  $\langle \tilde{Z}^{\{i\}}(\nu, z_{\rm mp}, 1) \rangle$  with all greenhouse gases at their standard concentrations. The red line is  $\langle \tilde{Z}^{\{i\}}(\nu, z_{\rm mp}, 2) \rangle$  for twice the standard concentration of  $CO_2$  but with all the other greenhouse gases at their standard concentrations. Doubling the standard concentration of  $CO_2$  (from 400 to 800 ppm) would cause a forcing increase (the area between the black and red lines) of  $\Delta F^{\{i\}} = 3.0$  W m<sup>-2</sup>, as shown in Table 2.



# Scientific Implications

- Agreement between theory and experiment is the hallmark of good science
- The method of Wijngaarden & Happer meets that criterion
- •It is far superior to the GCM [Global Circulation Models] in IPCC reports, which always predict too high temperatures
- More CO<sub>2</sub> makes only a very tiny difference
- ■More N<sub>2</sub>O or CH<sub>4</sub> makes no difference at all

#### **Therefore:**

- **Do NOT** take expensive actions to mitigate climate change
- **■Do NOT** strive to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> or other greenhouse gases



# Fudging the Temperature Record



### NASA/ NOAA Systematic temperature data falsification

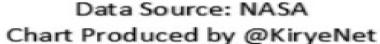
Historical temperature station records being "adjusted" down making the present appear anomalously warmer than the past:

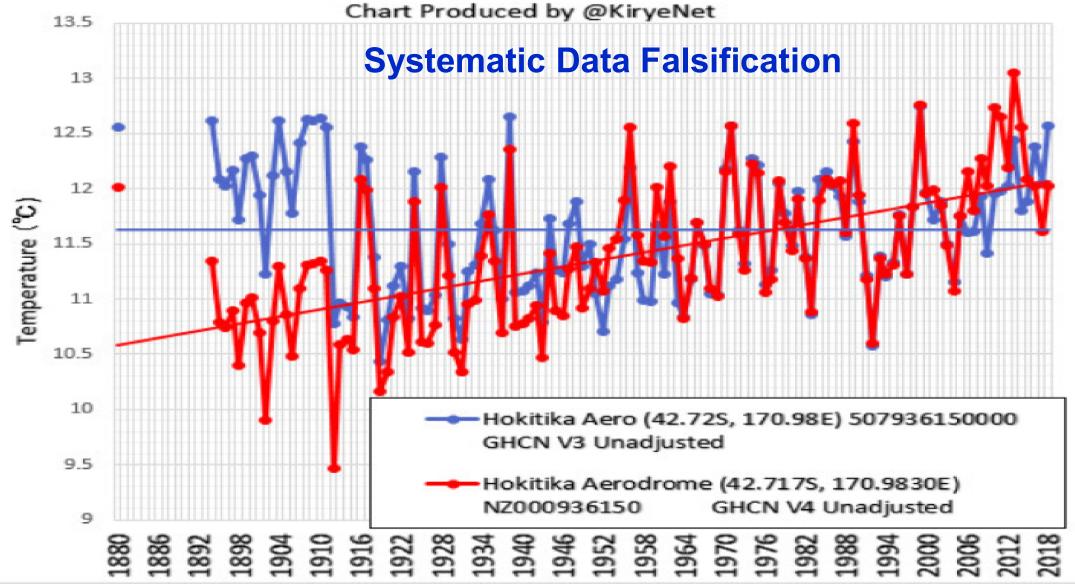
https://electroverse.net/proof-that-nasa-and-noaa-are-erasing-the-arctics-1940s-warming-blip/ & https://www.breitbart.com/politics/2015/11/24/german-professor-nasa-fiddled-climate-data-unbelievable-scale/ & https://climatechangethefacts.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Marohasy-CCTF2020\_16-Rewriting-Australias-Temperature-History-v2.pdf &

https://realclimatescience.com/2020/01/noaa-temperature-adjustments-are-not-credible/

- Decommissioning of many rural measurement stations by neglect
- Remaining sites increasingly (semi-)urban
- Often increasingly inappropriately sited due to urban creep (e.g., on car parks, airports, near A/C unit outlets etc..)
- "Estimated" data added for enormous area where no temperature stations exist
- Static ocean buoy data being supplanted by mobile, shipboard sensor measurements. Carry your personal heat island with you!

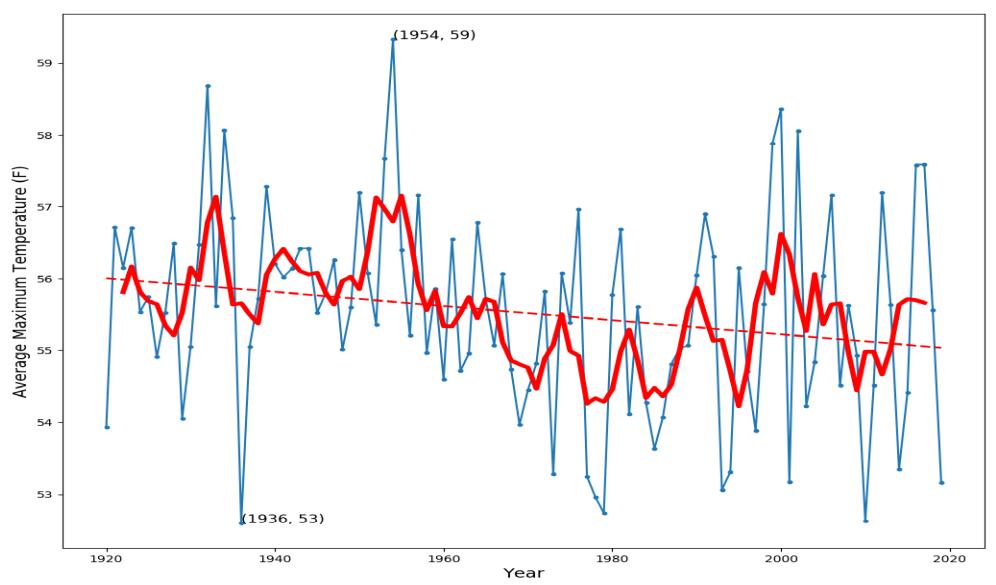
#### Hokitika Aerodrome, New Zealand Mean Annual Temperature 1880 - 2018







September 1 To February 29 Average Maximum Temperature Vs. Year 1919-2019 At All US Historical Climatology Network Stations Red Line Is 5 Year Mean

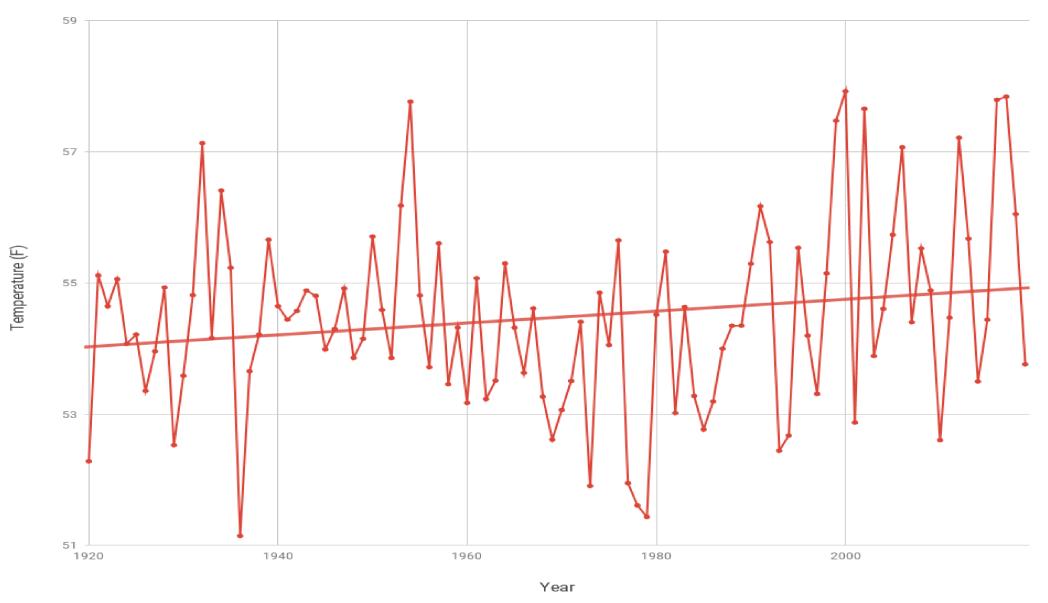


https://realclimatescience.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/September-1-To-February-29-Average-Maximum-Temperature-Vs-Year-1919-2019-At-All-US-Historical-Climatology-Network-Stations-Red-Line-Is-5-Year-Mean-Average-Maximum-Temperature-vs-Year.png

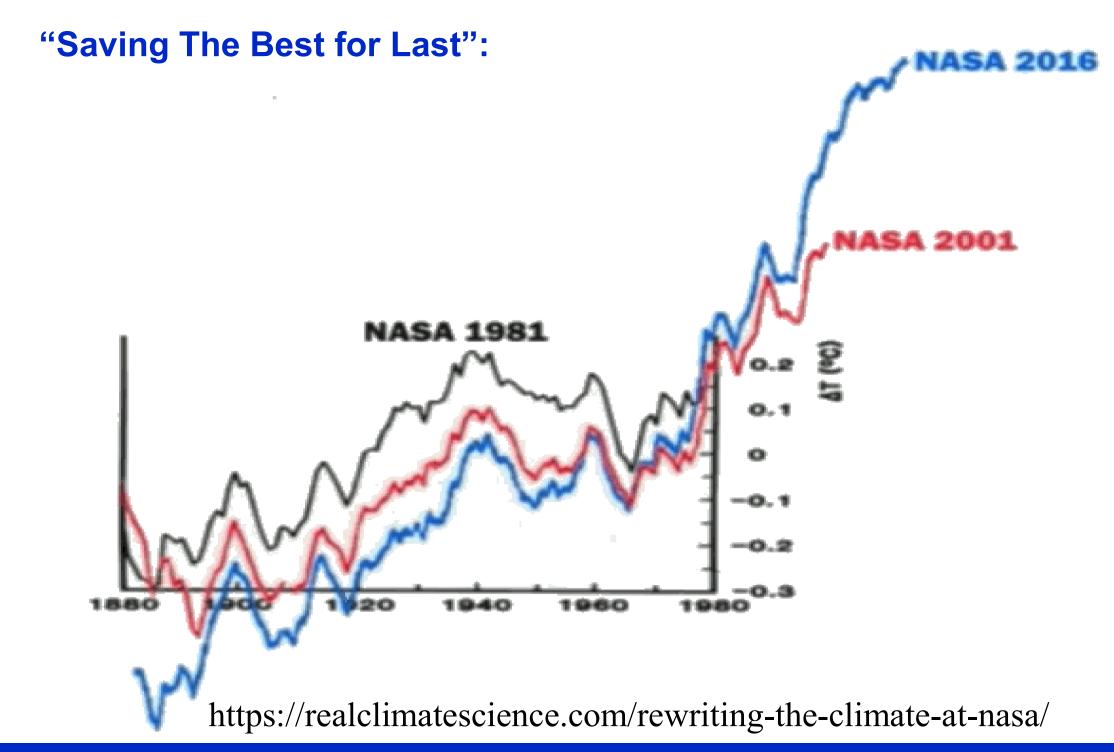
### After NOAA "Adjustments"



NOAA September To February US Adjusted Maximum Temperature



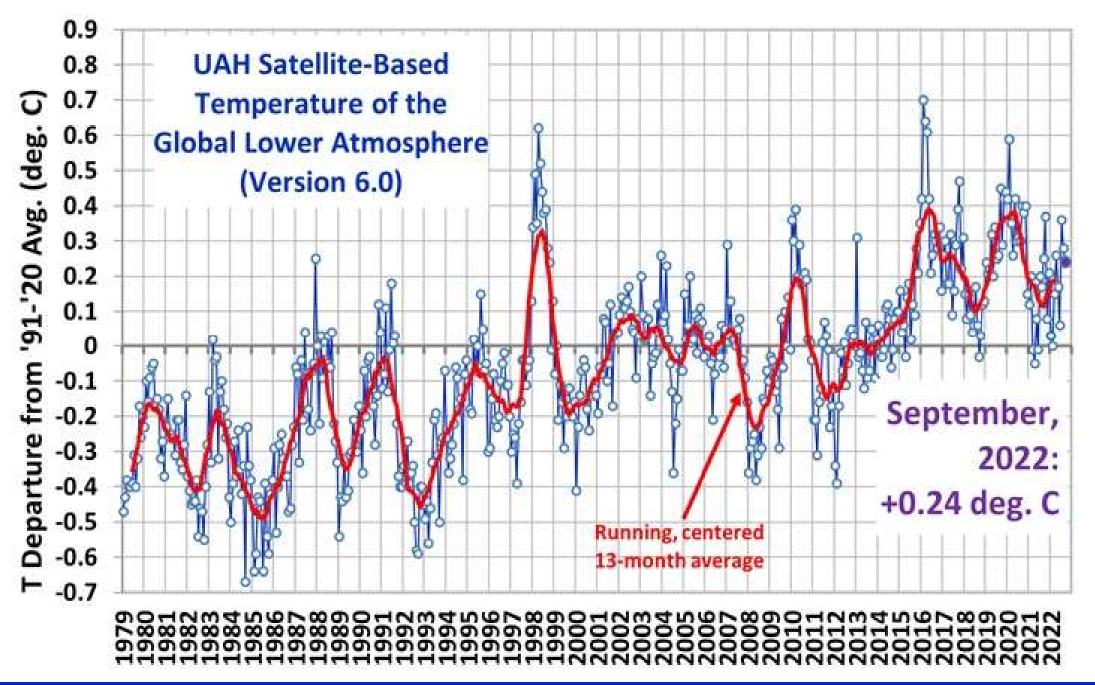
https://realclimatescience.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/NOAA-September-To-February-US-Adjusted-Maximum-Temperature.png





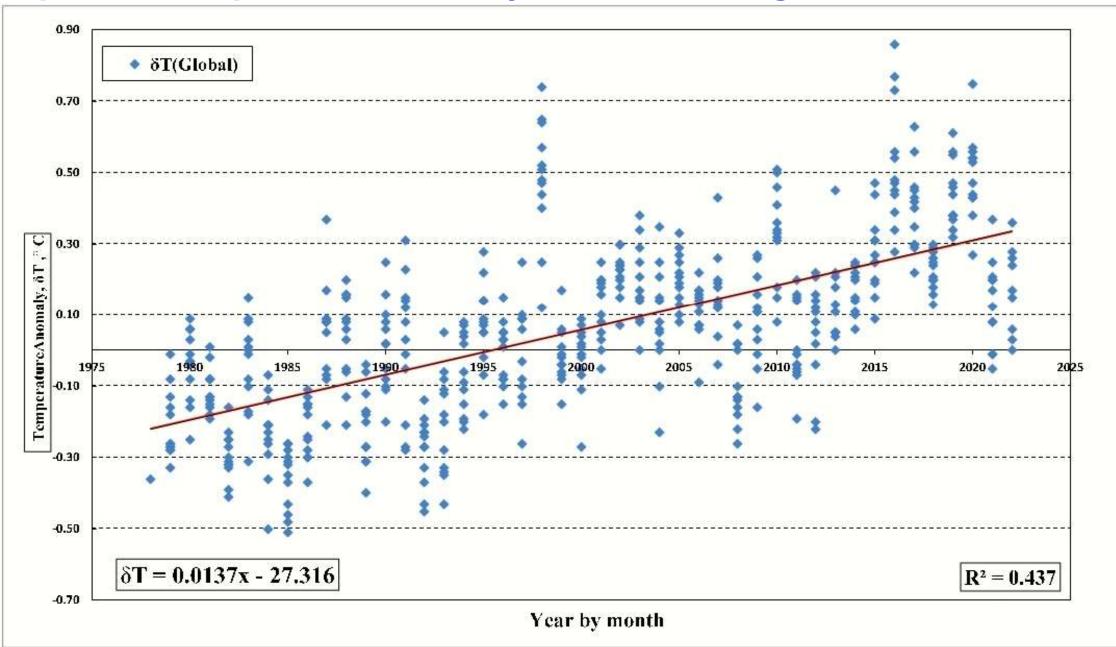
# It's more difficult to fudge internally-calibrated satellite data...





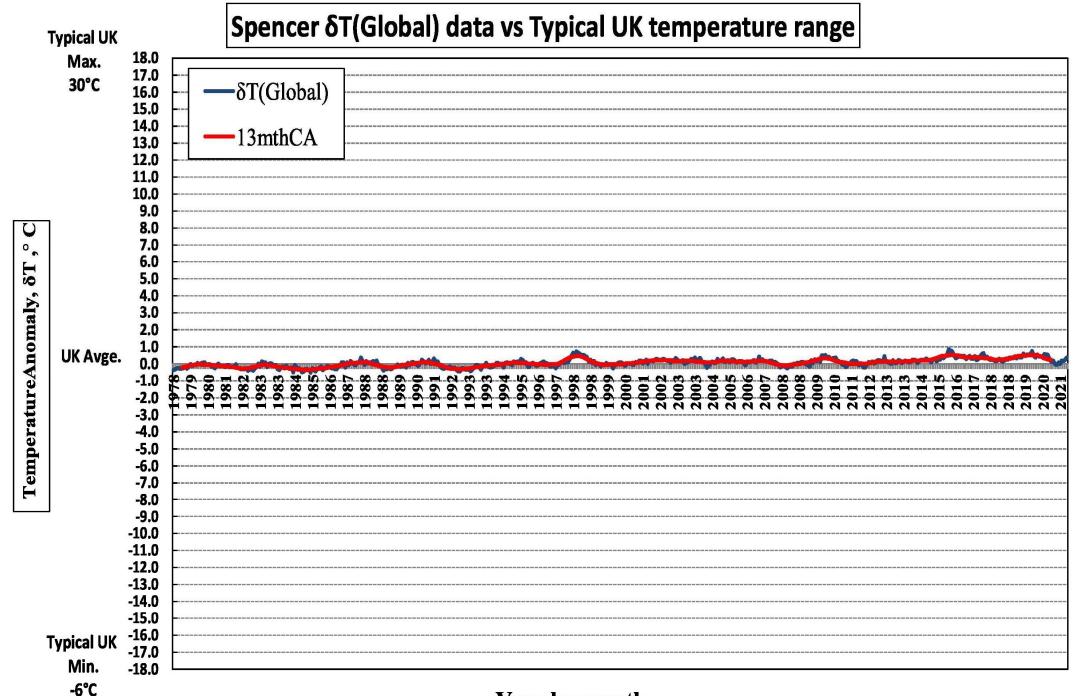


### **Spencer Temperature Anomaly Data Trend Regression**





How do the empirically observed temperature variations over the last nearly 4 decades appear, graphed on a scale that's meaningful to normal human beings?



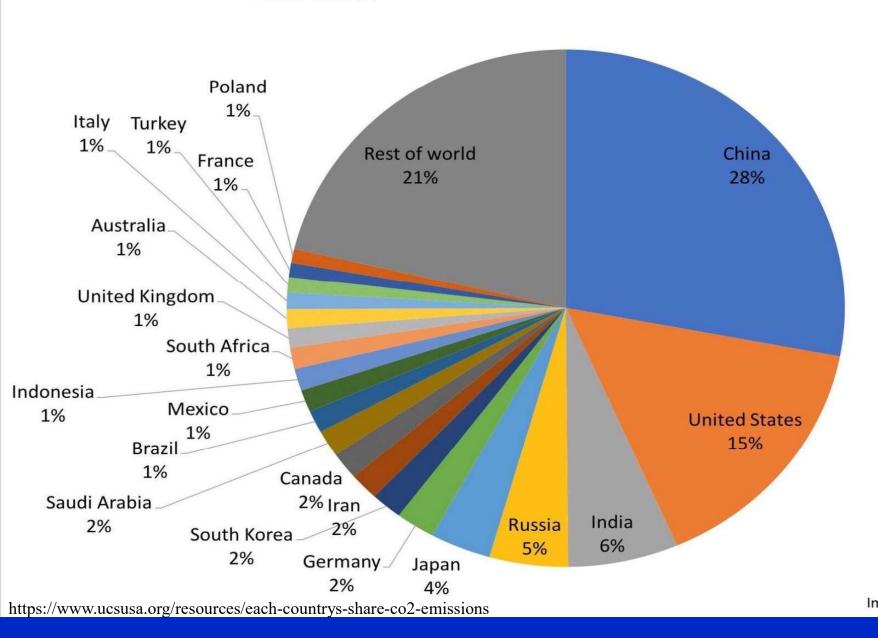


The uppermost 3m of the terrestrial oceans hold as much heat as entire atmosphere. It is variations in oceanic temperatures (& the influences that control them) that determine the terrestrial climate



# Corroborating Climate Science Facts

# Share of global carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion (2015)



Data: IEA Image: Union of Concerned Scientists

## N° 5 THE WORLD OF CO<sub>2</sub>



FUE CLODAL CADDONI CVCLE

See: https://rclutz.wordpress.com/2020/01/26/planetary-co2-in-the-lon

THE GLOBAL CARBON CYCLE

96.5% NATURAL SOURCES OF CO<sub>2</sub> Oceans, vegetation & land

\*770 Billion metric tons

MAN-MADE CO<sub>2</sub> 3.5% Fossil fuel consumption \*40 Billion metric tons











Vegetation, land & animals



\*These are averages

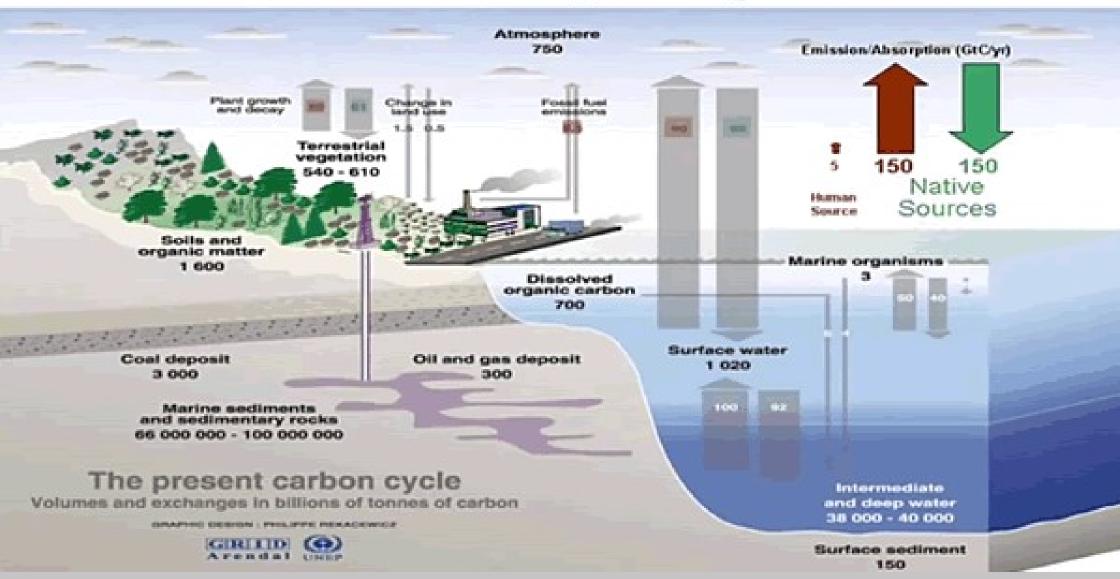
**Oceans** 

Reference: https://svs.gsfc.nasa.gov/12044





#### Estimated Budget of CO<sub>2</sub>



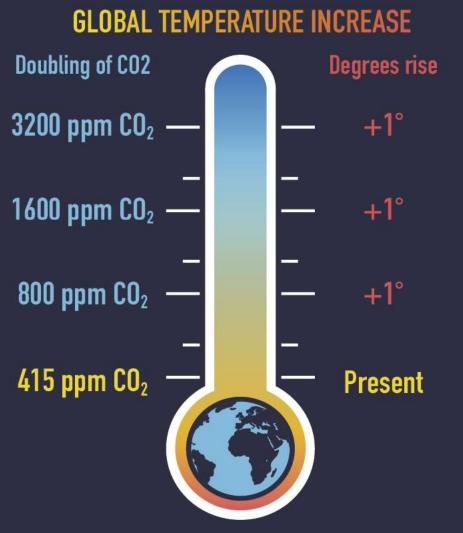
See: https://rclutz.wordpress.com/2017/11/07/obsessed-with-human-co2/



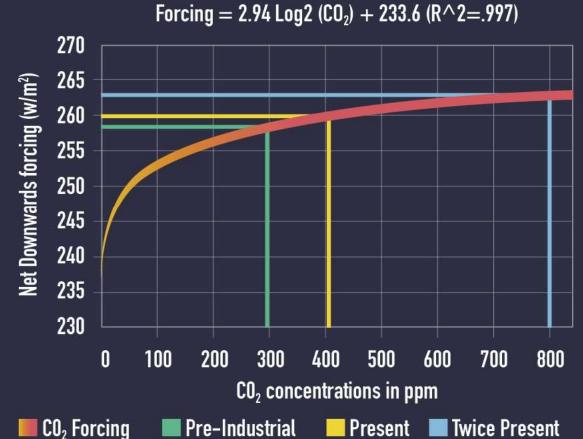
# N° 10 THE WORLD OF CO<sub>2</sub>

See: https://rclutz.wordpress.com/2020/01/26/planetary-co2-in-the-long-run

#### The logarithmic temperature rise of higher $CO_2$ levels.



Reference: https://wattsupwiththat.com



Graphic by Willis Eschenbach (2006)

The logarithmic heating effect of carbon dioxide relative to atmospheric concentration.



# What are the Primary influences on the Terrestrial Climate?



#### What actually controls the Terrestrial Climate (via its oceans)?

- Solar Activity
- Cosmic Ray Environment
- <u>Atmospheric Composition</u>
- <u>M</u>ilankovich Cycles
- Miscellaneous:
   Magnetospheric Variations
   Volcanic/ Tectonic Activity
   El Niño/ La Niña
   Beaufort Gyre

See e.g.: https://rclutz.wordpress.com/2017/11/07/obsessed-with-human-co2



Other than atmospheric composition, IPCC Global Circulation Models take little to no account of any of the other foregoing factors in developing its "storyline" future temperature projections.

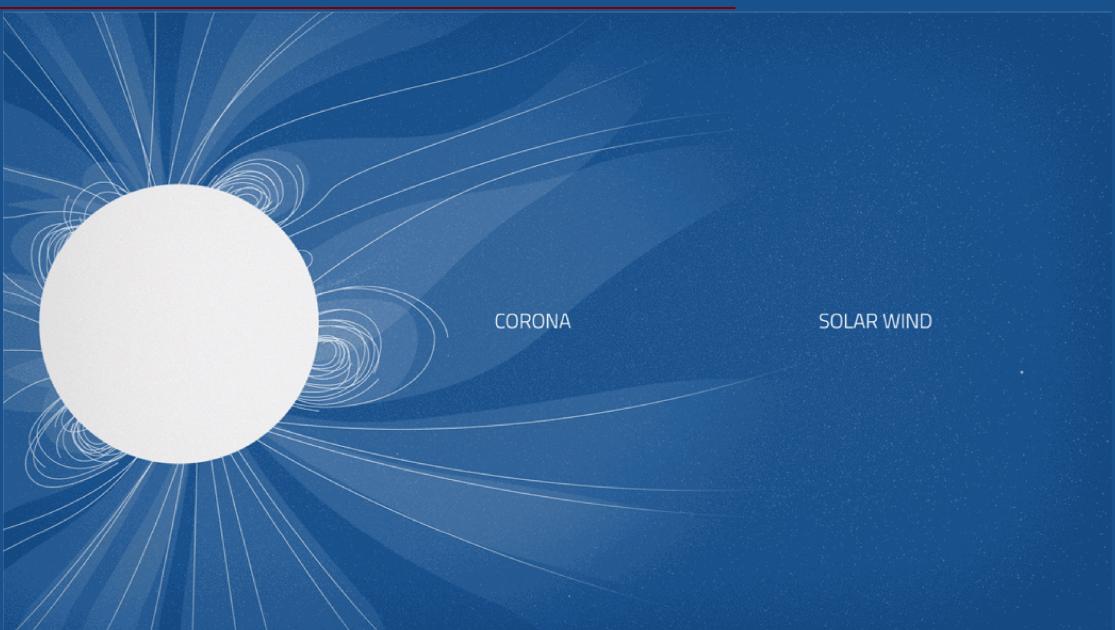
Little wonder, then, that they are of extremely limited utility (Slides 9, 10) in accurately modelling future temperatures



# Solar Activity

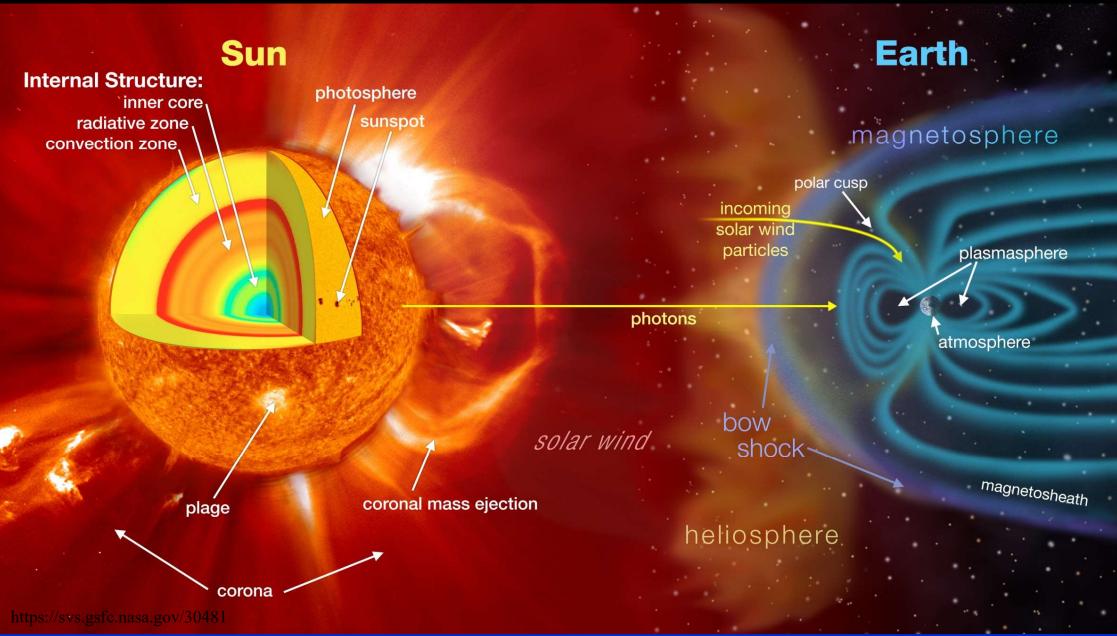


#### Solar Wind



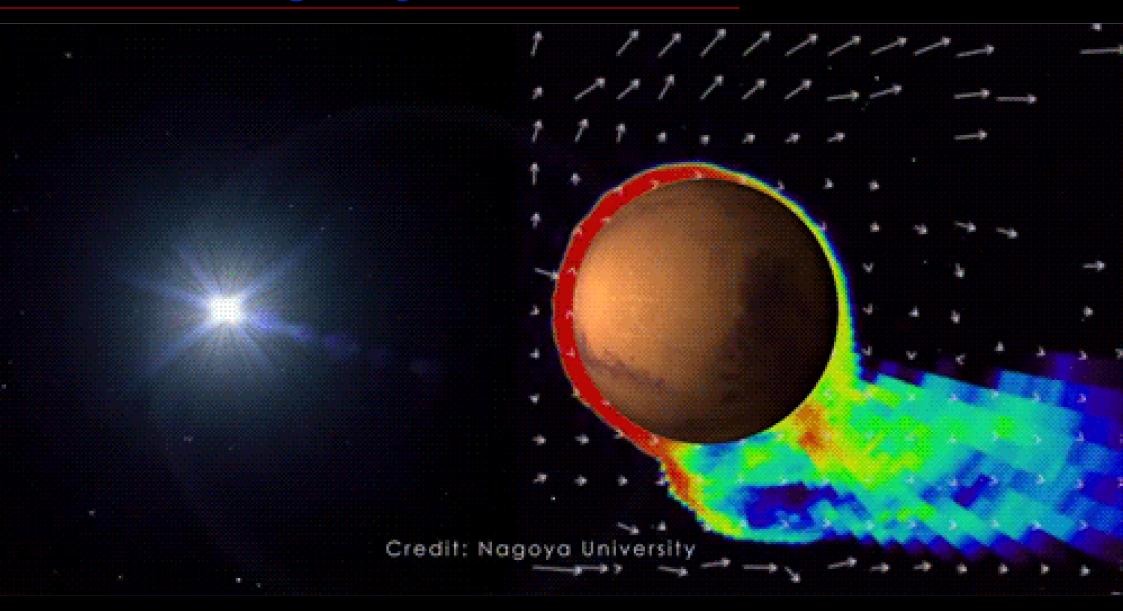


#### **Solar - Magnetospheric Interactions**





#### **Solar Wind-Magnetosphere Interaction**



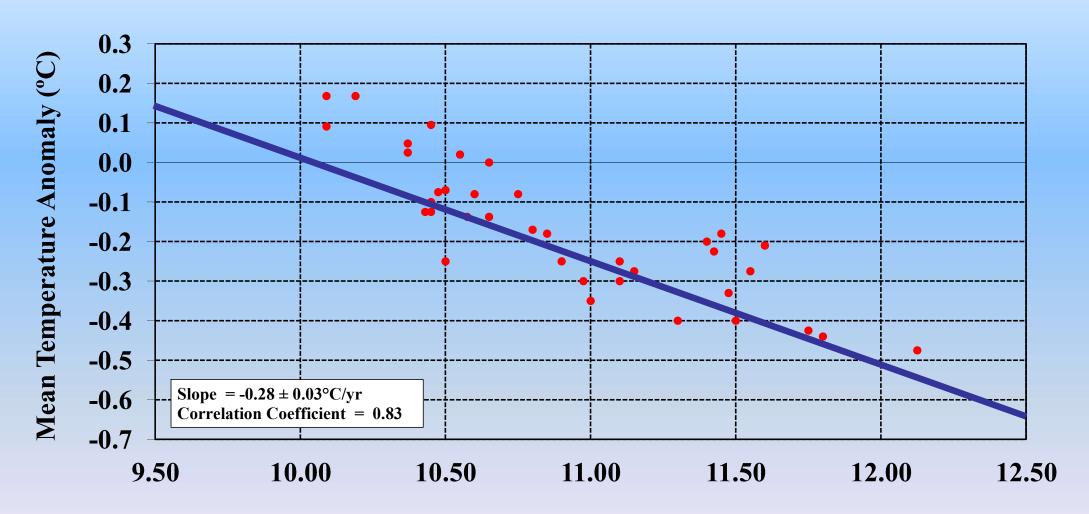


# 83% of variations in global temperatures since the late 1500's can be accounted for by variations in the length of the solar cycle, without need for any assumed Man-made "Global Warming" effects.

Friis-Christensen, E. & Lassen, K., Journal of Atmospheric & Terrestrial Physics, Vol.57, No.8., 1995, pp.835-845.

# Global Temperature Variation 1550 - 1987 vs. Solar Cycle Length in Years



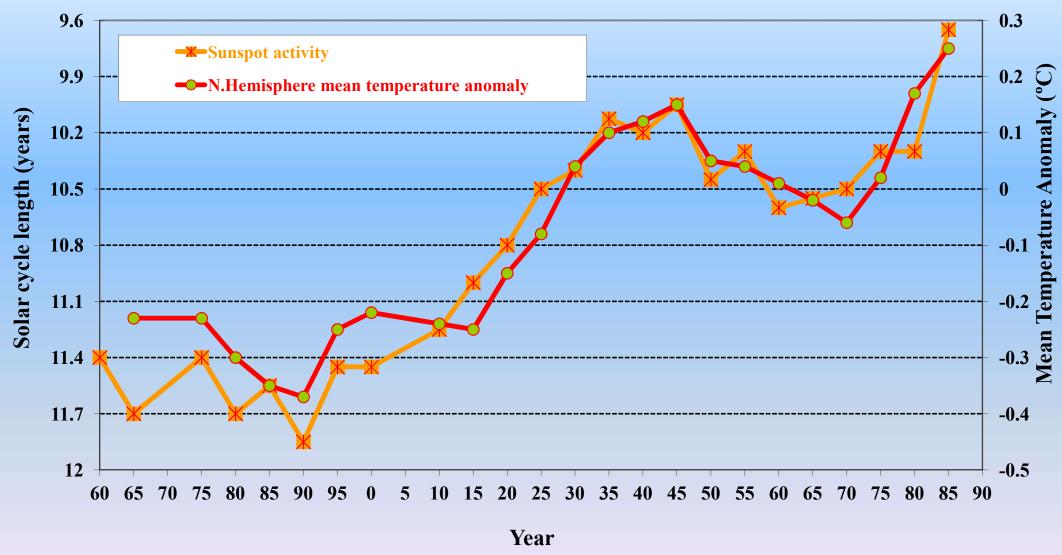


Solar cycle length (years)

Source: Friis-Christensen, E & Lassen, K; Journal of Atmospheric & Terrestrial Physics, Vol. 57, No. 8, pp.833-845, 1995

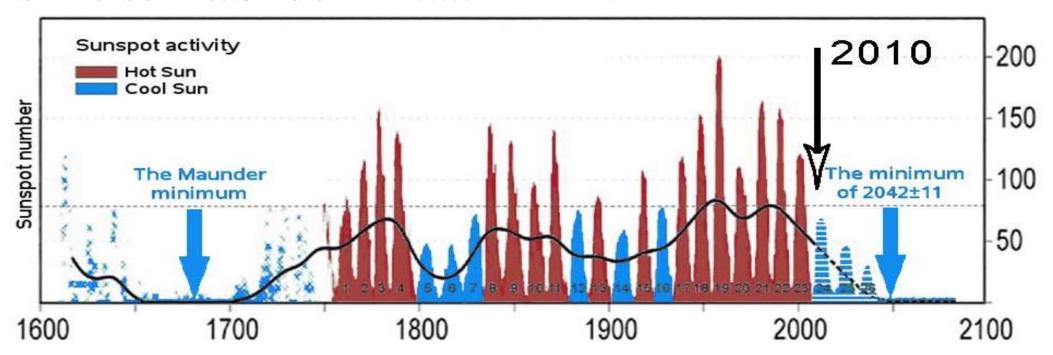
# Sunspot Activity v. Land Temperature 1860 to 1990





Data source: Friis-Christensen, E. & Lassen, K, Science, Vol. 254, Pt. 5032, pp. 698-700, Nov. 1991

#### It's the sun wot dunnit.....



# Relative Strength of Sunspot Activity (including prediction for 2008 onwards)

The strength of each numbered sunspot cycle is shown, with solid data commencing in the 1750's.

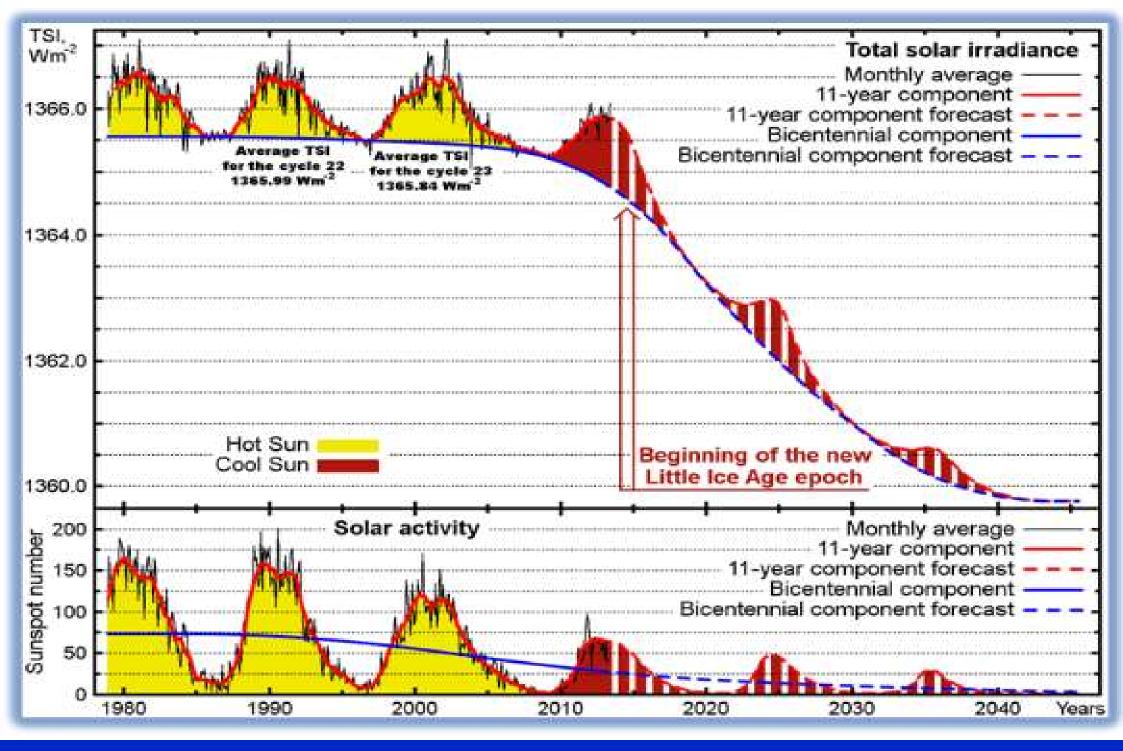
Data prior to 1750's is regarded as less accurate, but of generally accepted scientific standard.

Future predictions for 2008 onwards by Abdussamatov are shown as shaded blue.

Graph taken from Abdussamatov (2009) "The Sun Defines the Climate" p4
NOTE: Colour code has been inverted from original. Marker arrows and 2010 line have been added.

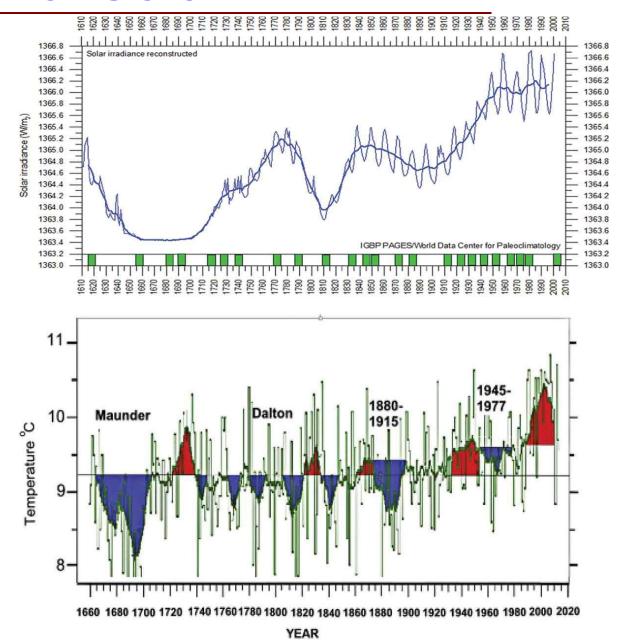
www.TheLongView.com.au







### Zharkova et al





# Temperature variation since 1750 largely accounted for by superposing De Vries solar & AMO/PDO oceanic activity cycles

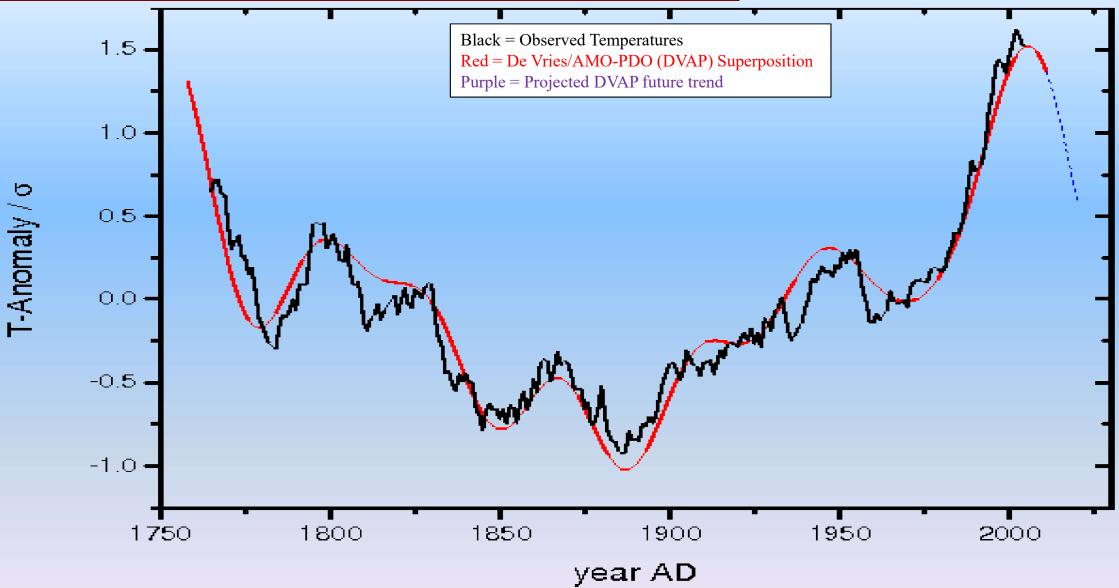
- Nearly all the observed temperature variation since 1750 can be accounted for by superposing:
  - 1. The (c.200 year) De Vries/Suess solar activity cycle, &
  - 2. The (c.65 year) AMO/ PDO oceanic cycle (effect of solar activity on the Atlantic & Pacific oceans; modulated by oceanic specific heat capacity; hence time-delayed)

#### References:

- 1. <a href="http://ruby.fgcu.edu/courses/twimberley/envirophilo/devries.pdf">http://ruby.fgcu.edu/courses/twimberley/envirophilo/devries.pdf</a>
- 2. <a href="https://notalotofpeopleknowthat.wordpress.com/2013/10/21/amo-pdo-cycles/">https://notalotofpeopleknowthat.wordpress.com/2013/10/21/amo-pdo-cycles/</a>
- 3. <a href="https://wattsupwiththat.com/2013/12/17/solar-amo-pdo-cycles-combined-reproduce-the-global-climate-of-the-past/">https://wattsupwiththat.com/2013/12/17/solar-amo-pdo-cycles-combined-reproduce-the-global-climate-of-the-past/</a>
- 4. <a href="https://schillerinstitute.com/media/carl-otto-weiss-le-changement-climatique-est-du-a-des-cycles-naturels/">https://schillerinstitute.com/media/carl-otto-weiss-le-changement-climatique-est-du-a-des-cycles-naturels/</a>



# Temperature variation since 1750 largely accounted for by superposing De Vries/Suess solar & AMO/PDO oceanic activity cycles



H.-J. Luedecke, A. Hempelmann & C.O. Weiss: Page 451, Fig.6: "Multi-periodic climate dynamics: spectral analysis of long-term instrumental and proxy temperature records"; Climate of the Past: https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Multi-periodic-climate-dynamics%3A-spectral-analysis-L%C3%BCdecke-Hempelmann/12a0363dd89267f4d5d07bf6fa94e30f70a4b6ad



# Cosmic Ray Environment

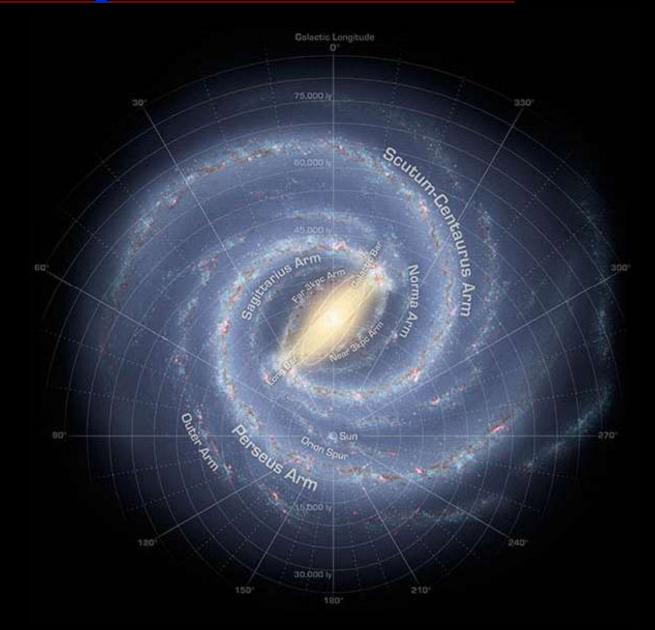


# Cosmic Ray Environment





# Galactic Spiral Arms





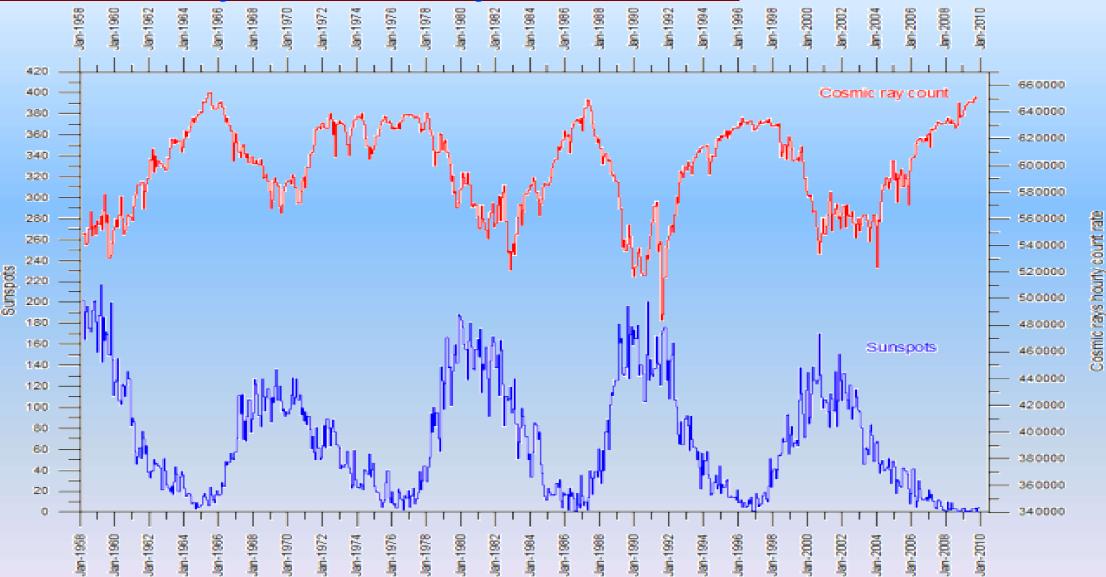
#### Solar Activity & Temperature Anomaly

Solar activity over the past several centuries can be reconstructed using different proxies. These reconstructions demonstrate that 20th century activity is unparalleled over the past 600 years (previously high solar activity took place around 1000 years ago, and 8000 yrs ago). Specifically, we see sunspots and <sup>10</sup>Be. The latter is formed in the atmosphere by ~1GeV cosmic rays, which are modulated by the solar wind (stronger solar wind  $\rightarrow$ less galactic cosmic rays  $\rightarrow$  less <sup>10</sup>Be production). Note that neither proxy captures the decrease in the high energy cosmic rays that took place since the 1970's, but which the ion chamber data does.

Ref: http://www.sciencebits.com/CO2orSolar







Ref: https://electroverse.net/cosmic-rays-reach-record-highs-as-solar-activity-nears-space-age-low/





#### Calder, Svensmark et al, Shaviv...

- Calder & Friis-Christensen's pioneering studies on the effects of the complex interaction between solar activity (& inversely-related) cosmic ray incidence on the terrestrial climate have been followed up by Henrik Svensmark et al, & Israeli physicist, Nir Shaviv.
- In a nutshell, solar activity modulates terrestrial cosmic ray incidence; which in turn primarily controls temperature-regulating over-oceanic low-level cloud formation
- A potted history of their conclusions can be found in the aptlynamed, "The Chilling Stars", by Henrik Svensmark & Nigel Calder: ISBN10:1-84046-815-7/ISBN13:978-1840468-15-1
- See Svensmark here:
   <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wU1qg8HceGI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wU1qg8HceGI</a>, &
- Nir Shaviv also here:
   <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6t5R5Bp">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6t5R5Bp</a> RXE &



# Galactic Spiral Arms

"In the last half billion years, Earth has lost, four times, its polar caps: no ice at the North Pole and none at the South Pole. And, four times, the polar caps were reconstituted. Man did not exist then, only the so-called cosmic rays, discovered by mankind in the early twentieth century. The last cosmic ice age started 50 million years ago when we entered into one of the galaxy [spiral] arms."

Dr. Antonino Zichichi, President of the World Federation of Scientists



### **Clouds of Complex Obscurity**

"A 4% increase in terrestrial low-level cloud cover would change [reduce] the global climate by 2°C" 1

IPCC GCM models do not take any account of low-level cloud cover variation, or its effect on climate. Why?

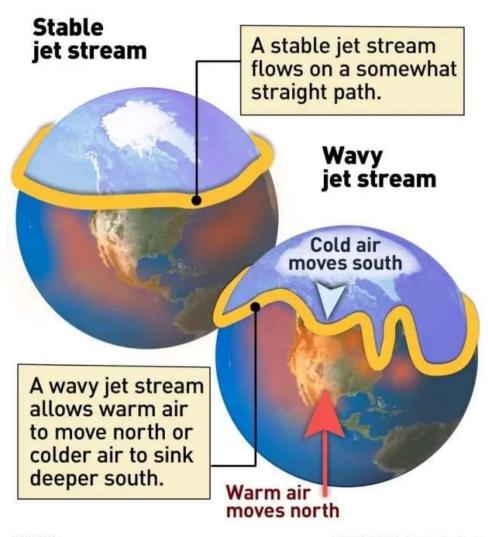
Because it's currently too complex to computer model

<sup>1</sup> https://climatediscussionnexus.com/2020/08/26/the-madness-of-clouds/?fbclid=IwAR2P7pH-OK4UBm4N4hLs4AA360NBsbMb4OZaKMECVtwSviFJGLIdTXDEz0c



#### **Meridional Jetstream**

#### The Changing Jet Stream



**CBC NEWS** 

SOURCES: NOAA; Scientific American

🌣 Most Visited 🏻 🖨 Getting Started 🦂 Speed camera safety c...

FRIDAY, JULY 10, 2020

**ELECTROVERSE** 

DOCUMENTING EARTH CHANGES DURING THE NEXT GSM AND POLE SHIFT



https://electroverse.net/nasa-predicts-next-solar-cycle-will-be-lowest-in-200-years-dalton-minimum-levels-the-implications/

CROP LOSS VOLCANIC & SEISMIC ACTIVITY ARTICLES LIVE DATA SETS CONTACT US

You are here

Home » Crop Loss » NASA Predicts Next Solar Cycle will be Lowest in 200 Years (Dalton Minimum Levels) + the Implications



#### NASA PREDICTS NEXT SOLAR CYCLE WILL BE LOWEST IN 200 YEARS (DALTON MINIMUM LEVELS) + THE IMPLICATIONS

MIUNE 18, 2019 & CAP ALLON

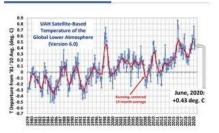
An approaching Grand Solar Minimum is gaining evermore support. Even NASA appears to be on-board, with their recent SC25 prediction — though, predictably, they stay clear of the implications.

NASA's forecast for the next solar cycle (25) reveals it will be the weakest of the last 200 years.

The maximum of this next cycle — measured in terms of sunspot number, a standard measure of solar activity level — could be 30 to 50% lower than the most recent one.

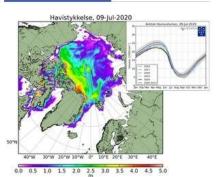
#### LATEST UAH TEMPERATURE 1979 THRU JUNE 2020 (+0.43C)

Search



DR ROY SPENCER

#### LATEST ARCTIC SEA ICE THICKNESS



DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE

LATEST GREENLAND SMB



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#### DOCUMENTING EARTH CHANGES DURING THE **NEXT GSM AND POLE SHIFT**



#### https://electroverse.net/cosmic-rays-reach-record-highs-as-solar-activity-nears-space-age-low/

EXTREME WEATHER

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**VOLCANIC & SEISMIC ACTIVITY** 

ARTICLES

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Home » Articles » Cosmic Rays reach Record High as Solar Activity nears Space Age Low — Implications Explained



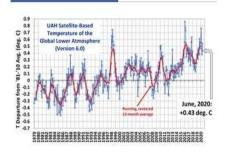
#### LOW — IMPLICATIONS EXPLAINED

MB DECEMBER 14, 2019 ▲ CAP ALLON

Galactic Cosmic Rays are a mixture of high-energy photons and sub-atomic particles accelerated toward Earth by supernova explosions and other violent events in the cosmos. Solar Cosmic Rays are effectively the same, though their source is the sun.

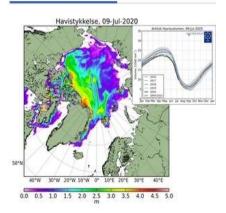
Spaceweather.com and the students of Earth to Sky Calculus have been launching cosmic ray balloons almost weekly since March 2015. Their results reveal atmospheric radiation is has reached record highs, just as solar activity is approaching a space age low.

#### LATEST UAH TEMPERATURE 1979 THRU JUNE 2020 (+0.43C)



DR ROY SPENCER

#### LATEST ARCTIC SEA ICE THICKNESS



DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE

LATEST GREENLAND SMB

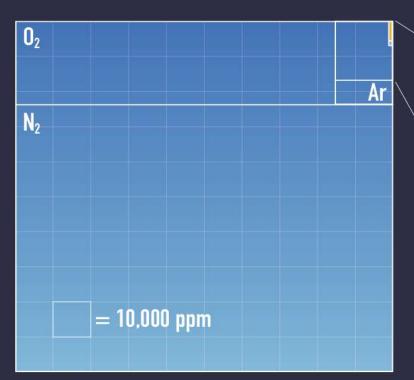


# Atmospheric Composition

### N° 11 THE WORLD OF CO<sub>2</sub>

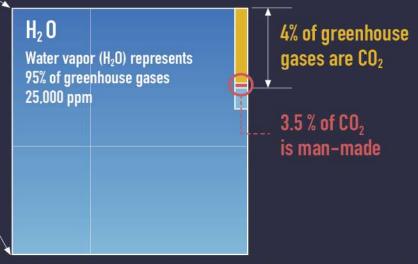


#### Earth's atmospheric composition in relationship to CO<sub>2</sub>



100% of all gases in the atmosphere

For every 85,000 molecules in the atmosphere, 33 are  $\overrightarrow{CO}_2$ . One of those 33 will be because of human activity and the UK is responsible for 1/100th of that one in every 33 molecules, i.e., one in every 3300  $\overrightarrow{CO}_2$  molecules = "9/10ths of bugger all"



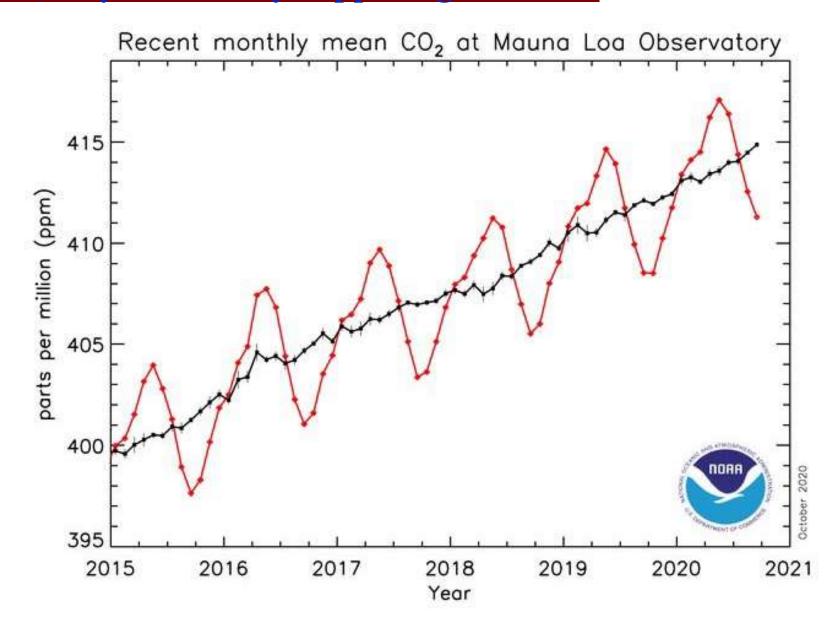
This block represents all greenhouse gases, which comprise only  $\sim\!2\%$  of the total atmosphere

Reference: www.heritage.org, N° 1 Earth's atmospheric composition, N° 2 Natural sources of CO2 emissions, N° 3 Global anthropogenic CO2 emissions

https://rclutz.wordpress.com/2020/01/26/planetary-co2-in-the-long-run/



# If natural variation swamps COVID's effect on the anthropogenic fingerprint, why is that only happening now?





Latest research (using <sup>14</sup>C specific activity) indicates that only one-eighth of the 140ppmv atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> increase (from an estimated 280ppmv in 1750 to a measured 420ppmv today); arises from human activities; i.e., only 17.5ppmv. The remaining seveneighths (122.5ppmv) of it arise from natural sources, totally outside human control. There is also substantial re-absorption by natural carbon exchange reservoirs. This refutes the conclusions of all previous studies.

https://journals.lww.com/health-physics/Fulltext/2022/02000/World\_Atmospheric\_CO2,\_Its\_14C\_Specific\_Activity,.2.aspx

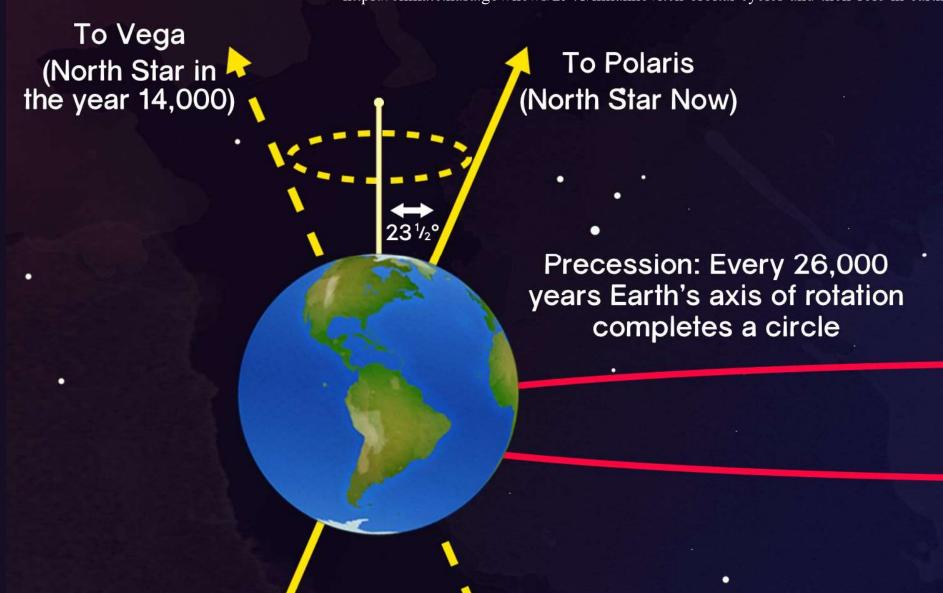


# Milanković Cycles



### Milankovich Cycles: Axial Precession

https://climate.nasa.gov/news/2948/milankovitch-orbital-cycles-and-their-role-in-earths-climate/



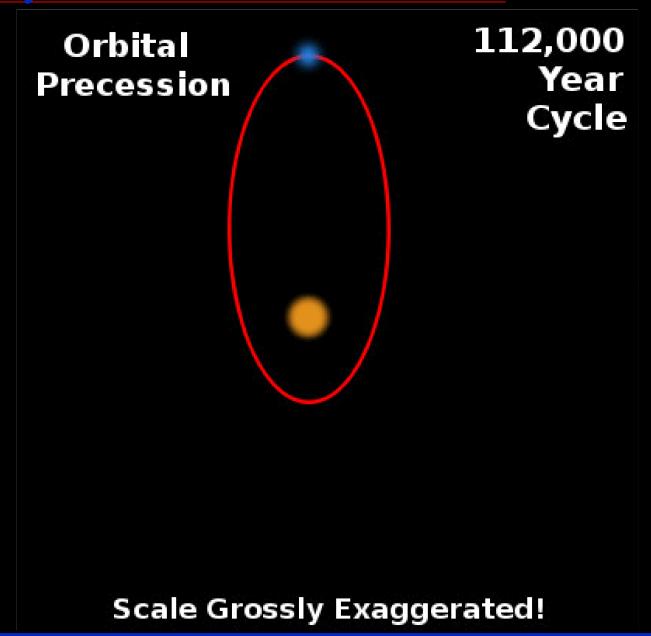


### Milankovic Cycles: Axial Precession



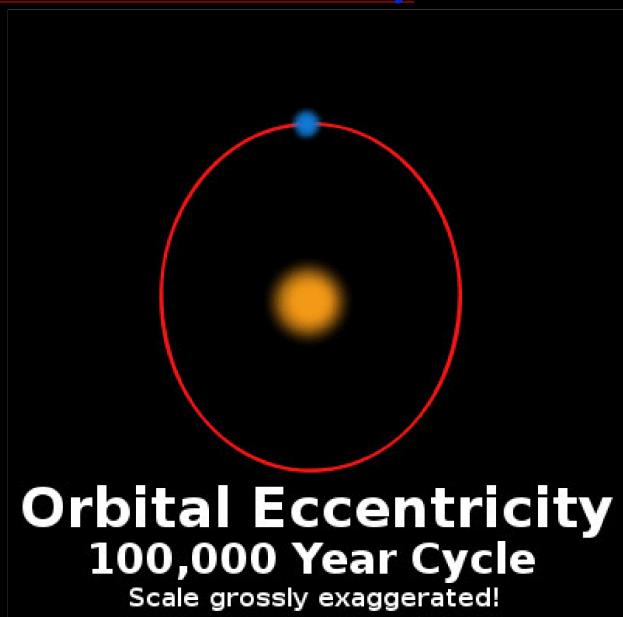


### Milankovic Cycles: Orbital Precession





### Milankovic Cycles: Orbital Eccentricity





#### **Miscellaneous Additional Factors**

- Magnetospheric Effects currently weakening field; pole shift within next 10,000 years: reducing protection from solar effects. Cosmic rays largely too energetic to be affected
- Volcanicity/ Tectonics highest energy cosmic rays penetrate to Earth's core before being absorbed: heats magma and promotes volcanic activity/ post-eruption atmospheric cooling/ earthquakes See: e.g., Svalbard & Thwaites Glacier geothermal plumes: <a href="http://www.tohoku.ac.jp/en/press/greenland\_plume\_drive\_thermal\_activities.html?mc\_cid=fb29760038&mc\_eid=ffa2d4f35e\_khttps://www.nature.com/articles/s43247-021-00242-3</a>
- *El Niño/ La Niña* significant, recurring temporary warming/cooling effects over large oceanic areas:
  - See e.g.: <a href="https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/how-do-ocean-currents-affect-climate.html">https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/how-do-ocean-currents-affect-climate.html</a> & <a href="https://www.britannica.com/science/climate-meteorology/Circulation-currents-and-ocean-atmosphere-interaction">https://www.britannica.com/science/climate-meteorology/Circulation-currents-and-ocean-atmosphere-interaction</a>
- The Beaufort Gyre Large climate swings may be triggered by the waxing and waning this phenomenon; which has the potential to disrupt the Gulf Stream & the mild Western European climate of the current era. See:

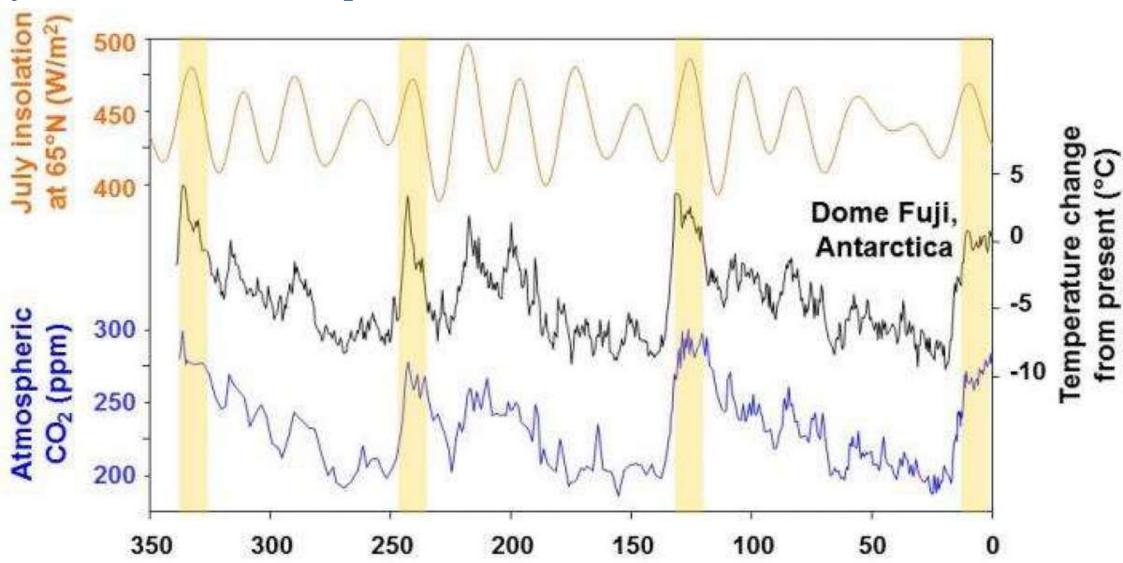
https://electroverse.net/british-astrophysicists-mini-ice-age-is-accelerating-new-maunder-minimum-has-begun/



Inconveniently, the carbon dioxide "horse" obdurately lags behind the temperature "cart":



# The change in CO<sub>2</sub> concentration always follows that in the temperature...



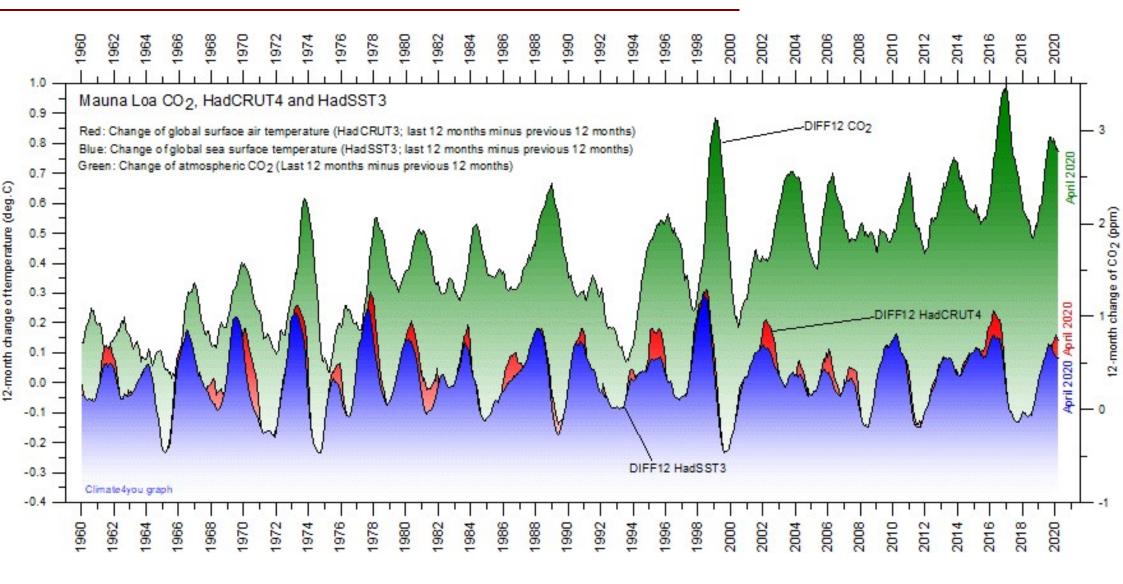
Years before present (in thousands)

See: https://journals.lww.com/health-physics/Fulltext/2022/02000/World\_Atmospheric\_CO2,\_Its\_14C\_Specific\_Activity,.2.aspx/



#### ABD Alliance of British Driver

# The change in CO<sub>2</sub> concentration always follows that in the temperature...

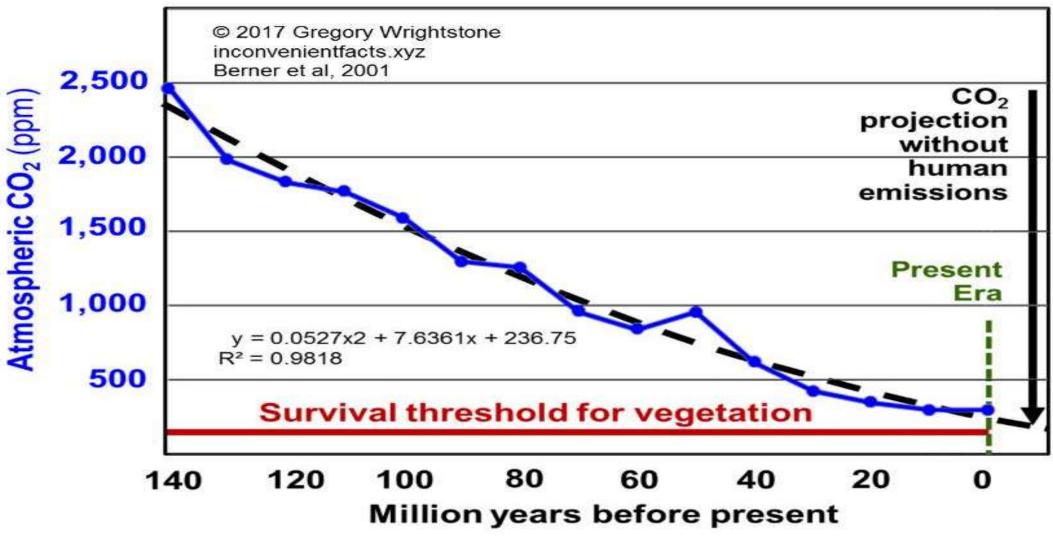


 $See \ e.g.: \ https://wattsupwiththat.com/2012/04/11/does-co2-correlate-with-temperature-history-a-look-at-multiple-timescales-in-the-context-of-the-shakun-et-al-paper/linear-paper/line$ 





Fig I-12: The dangerous 140-million-year decline in CO2



Berner RA, Kothavala Z (2001) GEOCARB III: A revised model of atmospheric CO2 over Phanerozoic time, IGBP PAGES and World Data Center for Paleoclimatology, Data Contribution Series # 2002-051. NOAA/NGDC Paleoclimatology Program, Boulder CO, USA.



# An emerging view of the primary influences on the Terrestrial Climate



#### **Climate Space Pentahedron**

Axes	Condition	Condition
Galactic Location	Distant from Spiral Arm	In Spiral Arm
Solar Activity (incl. Milanković effects etc)	Strong	Weak
Terrestrial Magnetospheric Field	Strong	Weak
Outcome	Interglacial or Warm Period	Little or Full Ice Age



#### **Climate Space Pentahedron**





# Some Illuminating Background....



# Quotes from UN/ IPCC officials

**Christiana Figueres**, Executive Secretary of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 2010-16:

"This is the first time in the history of mankind that we are setting ourselves the task of intentionally, within a defined period of time, to change the economic development model that has been reigning for at least 150 years, since the Industrial Revolution."

#### continuing:

"This is probably the most difficult task we have ever given ourselves, which is to intentionally transform the economic development model for the first time in human history."

Source: https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/world-news/climate/global-warming-is-about-destroying-capitalism/



# Quotes from UN/ IPCC officials

Ottmar Edenhoffer, UN co-chair of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change working group on Mitigation of Climate Change from 2008 to 2015.:

"One has to free oneself from the illusion that international climate policy is environmental policy. This has almost nothing to do with the environmental policy anymore, with problems such as deforestation or the ozone hole,"....

continuing:

"We redistribute de facto the world's wealth by climate policy."

Source: https://www.investors.com/politics/editorials/another-climate-alarmist-admits-real-motive-behind-warming-scare/



# Quotes from a climate activist

Naomi Klein, author (*This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. the Climate*) & climate activist:

"What if global warming isn't only a crisis?"

Klein asks in a preview of a documentary inspired by her book.

"What if it's the best chance we're ever going to get to build a better world?"

In her mind, the world has to "change, or be changed" because an "economic system" - meaning free-market economics - has caused environmental "wreckage".

Rational eco-activists Lomborg, Shellenberger & Moore all dispute this

Source: https://www.investors.com/politics/editorials/another-climate-alarmist-admits-real-motive-behind-warming-scare/



# Democratic Accountability Deficit

What right do UN functionaries have to determine the economic system by which *any individual country*, let alone the world, operates?

What bearing does economics have on our ever-changing climate?



# A final, thought-provoking quote

"So here we sit. The next beat of the 179-year solar retrograde cycle is due. The next beat of the 360-year Little Ice Age Cycle is due. The next beat of the 1440-year Ice-Age Cycle is due. The next beat of the 11,500-year Ice-Age Cycle is due. The next beat of the 100,000-year Ice-Age Cycle is due... and we're worried about global warming?............

It's ludicrous to be worried about global warming."

https://electroverse.net/the-solar-retrograde-cycle-and-little-ice-ages/; Cap Allon, 04/12/2020.

## CLIMATE CHANGE



### A Natural Phenomenon caused by:

- 1. Changes in the activity/ output of the sun
- 2. Changes in the interplanetary medium
- 3. Changes in the terrestrial magnetosphere
- 4. Changes in the Earth's axial tilt
- 5. Changes in the Earth's orbital eccentricity
- 6. Changes in the level of tectonic activity

These all influence the energy absorbed by the Earth's oceans; which is the primary determinant of our climate.

The Earth is 4.7 Billion years old; Climate Change is just as old



# Still believe that Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) is the primary terrestrial climatic control knob?



#### **CLIMATE CHANGE LEGISLATION WILL RUIN YOUR FUTURE**

If you don't do something about it very soon:

- You will be permanently deprived of the unrestricted freedom of movement over the entire UK road network that you currently enjoy.
- Your choice of vehicle powertrain will be steadily reduced before it is withdrawn altogether.
- A number of local authorities plan to make your use and ownership of private cars even fully electric powered ones (EVs) "history" by 2041 latest.
- You will have to apply for permission to use a communally-accessible, car-club or state-owned electric vehicle.

Think we are mad? Think again. Resulting from the provisions of the Climate Change Act 2008, by 2030, government has legislated to ban the sale of internal combustion engined vehicles (ICEVs), whether diesel, petrol or hybrid (deferral to 2035).

• The Parliamentary Science and Technology Select Committee has even gone as far as to say that: "private vehicle ownership and use is incompatible with significant decarbonisation".

Not only that, related decarbonisation policies here:

https://www.repository.cam.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/1810/299414/REP\_Absolute\_Zero\_V3\_20200505.pdf?sequence=9&isAllowed=y

#### will mean that:

- You will not be permitted to catch foreign or even domestic holiday flights.
- Your "choice" of domestic heating source will restricted to electricity only.
- If you already have a gas or oil heating installation, you will be compelled to have it removed and replaced with an electric one; necessitating an energy-inefficient £20,000 heat pump and larger radiators. In operation, it will be unaffordable.
- Your energy usage will be SMART meter monitored and capped or even cut off if you exceed permitted usage levels: <a href="https://www.technocracy.news/uk-paves-way-for-smart-meters-to-directly-control-home-appliances/">https://www.technocracy.news/uk-paves-way-for-smart-meters-to-directly-control-home-appliances/</a>.

This legislation arises from an alleged "Climate Emergency"; to which it is asserted we must respond. This "emergency" only exists in the computer-generated projections of a tightly-knit group of climate modellers and meteorologists. This group not only shuns objective scrutiny of its activities, but also is not above seeking to falsify historical temperature records in pursuit of its aims. Empirical (measured, real world) data do NOT support any "emergency" assertion.



#### What You Can Do:

- Download the CIPT/ ABD information sheet on responding to the (now closed) consultation on ICEV withdrawal: http://www.votersformotors.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/ReappraiseNetZerov5-2020-08-18.pdf; read it, then
- Write to your MP (find him/ her here: <u>https://members.parliament.uk/FindYourMP</u>)
  - (i) Opposing the accelerated ICEV sale phaseout timetable<sup>1</sup>,
  - (ii) Seeking comprehensive, scientifically-balanced Environmental and Economic Impact Assessments, and Cost-Benefit Analysis of Net Zero Emissions Policies
  - (iii) Re-appraisal of the legislation accordingly
- Visit <a href="https://www.theministryoftruth.co.uk">https://www.theministryoftruth.co.uk</a> and join the campaign to reverse these ill-conceived policies.

<sup>1</sup>See the independent Fairfuel/APPG & APPG/CEBR Reports (using government's own figures & methodology) on the cost of the ICEV phaseout here: <a href="https://fairfueluk.com/APPG-FFUK/54/">https://fairfueluk.com/APPG-FFUK/54/</a> & https://fairfueluk.com/CEBR-2030-BAN/



# Does the apparent political indifference to evidence like this worry you?

# Then join the Alliance of British Drivers NOW.



# For what does the ABD stand?

#### Sense on the environment:

Publicising the truth about air pollution and climate change

### Freedom to use your car:

Fairer disposition of motoring taxes
An end to motorway and urban road pricing proposals
Exposing disguised anti-mobility policies

# Real Road Safety improvements:

**Better driver training** 

Realistic (85<sup>th</sup> percentile) speed limits and discretionary enforcement An end to fixed-, mobile- & ToD speed camera abuses An advisory motorway speed limit of not less than 80mph



Do you want a fair share of transport investment for motorists and an end to punitive road user taxation?

Are you in favour of effective road traffic laws, sensibly enforced?

Do you think road user education makes for better road safety than road user intimidation?

Then join the Alliance of British Drivers NOW.



#### Contact the Alliance of British Drivers at:

P.O. Box 1043, Stockton-on-Tees, TS19 1XG. United Kingdom.

Web site: http://www.abd.org.uk



# Alliance of British Drivers Driving Sense